

**LL.B. (INTEGRATED) FIVE YEARS DEGREE COURSE, 2018**

Course Curriculum &amp; Detailed Syllabus

**First Semester**

PAPER I : Political Science I  
 PAPER II : Economics I  
 PAPER III : Psychology I  
 PAPER IV : Legal & Constitutional History  
 PAPER V : Language & Writing  
 PAPER VI : Sociology  
 PAPER VII : Law of Contract I

**Third Semester**

PAPER I : Jurisprudence I  
 PAPER II : Property Law I  
 PAPER III : Commercial Law  
 PAPER IV : Family Law I  
 PAPER V : Law of Crime I  
 PAPER VI : Constitutional Law of India I  
 PAPER VII : Public International Law I

**Fifth Semester**

PAPER I : Insurance Law  
  
 PAPER II : Code of Civil Procedure I  
 PAPER III : Law of Evidence  
 PAPER IV : Labour Laws-I  
 PAPER V : Criminal Procedure Code I  
 PAPER VI : Administrative Law  
 PAPER VII : Company Law I

**Seventh Semester**

PAPER I : Intellectual Property Law I  
 PAPER II : Law Relating to Women & Children  
 PAPER III : Land Laws & Local Laws I  
 PAPER IV : Alternative Dispute Resolution  
 PAPER V : Law of Taxation I  
 PAPER VI : Private International Law

PAPER VII : Constitutional Law/Criminal Law/  
 Business Law/International Law (Optional)

**Ninth Semester**

PAPER I : Professional Ethics  
  
 Paper II: Human Rights Law  
 PAPER III : Constitutional Law/Criminal Law/  
 Business Law/International Law (Optional)  
 PAPER IV : Seminar I

**Optional Papers**

**I:** Socio Economic Offences I/Competition Law/Constitutional Functionaries & Challenges/International Organization

**II:** Socio Economic Offences II/Financial & Capital Market/Administrative Law & good Governance/International Criminal Law

**III:** Criminology, Penology & Victimology / Trade & Investment Law/Media Law/International Law in 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

**Second Semester**

PAPER I : Political Science II  
 PAPER II : Economics II  
 PAPER III : Psychology II  
 PAPER IV : Legal Method  
 PAPER V : Comparative Constitution  
 PAPER VI : Law of Tort  
 PAPER VII : Law of Contract II & Specific Relief

**Fourth Semester**

PAPER I : Jurisprudence II  
 PAPER II : Property Law II  
 PAPER III : Banking Law  
 PAPER IV : Family Law II  
 PAPER V : Law of Crime II  
 PAPER VI : Constitutional Law of India II  
 PAPER VII : Public International Law II

**Sixth Semester**

PAPER I : Environmental Laws, Forest Laws &  
 Animal Protection Laws  
 PAPER II : Code of Civil Procedure II & Law of Limitation  
 PAPER III : Forensic Science  
 PAPER IV : Labour Laws-II  
 PAPER V : Criminal Procedure Code II  
 PAPER VI : Cyber Law  
 PAPER VII : Company Law II

**Eight Semester**

PAPER I : Intellectual Property Law II  
 PAPER II : Interpretation of Statutes  
 PAPER III : Land Laws & Local Laws II  
 PAPER IV : Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing  
 PAPER V : Law of Taxation II  
 PAPER VI : Moot Court Exercise, Legal  
 Awareness (Practical & Viva Voce)  
 PAPER VII : Constitutional Law/Criminal Law/  
 Business Law/International Law (Optional)

**Tenth Semester**

PAPER I : Law & Challenges of Global and  
 Modern World  
  
 PAPER II : Clinical Legal Education (Theory,  
 Practical and Viva Voce)  
 PAPER III : Seminar II

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Political Science I**

**INTRODUCTION**

Political Science is a subject which is being offered here for a better understanding of instrumentalities of governance and key principles of democracy, state, liberty, form of government which is quintessential for a student of law in modern world.

**Unit I: Introduction to Political Science (10 Lectures)**

- i. Nature of Political Science
- ii. Scope of Political Science
- iii. Relation of Political Science with Law
- iv. Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

**Unit-II: The State (10 Lectures)**

- i. Definition of State
- ii. Elements of State
- iii. Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and
- iv. Development or Evolutionary Theory.
- v. Theories of State Action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

**Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government (10 Lectures)**

- i. Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy
- ii. Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government
- iii. Unitary and federal form of Government and Swiss model
- iv. Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

**Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science (10 Lectures)**

- i. Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty
- ii. Concept of Law-Definition and sources
- iii. Concept of liberty and equality
- iv. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

**Books**

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K.Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Economics I**

**INTRODUCTION**

Economics is a subject which is offered for a better understanding of economy of nation and key principles of affecting the fiscal policy of government. This paper also gives an insight to the student about the interplay of law and economics at later stage.

**Unit-I: Introduction of Economics** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Nature and Significance of Economics
- ii. Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics
- iii. Economic Theory of Democracy
- iv. Economics and Law
- v. Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

**Unit-II: Demand and Supply** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Law of Demand and Supply
- ii. Elasticity of Demand and its Application
- iii. Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Equimarginal utility
- iv. Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- v. Consumer's Surplus

**Unit-III: Market Structure** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Classification of Markets
- ii. Revenue and Cost curves
- iii. Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
- iv. Cartels and Dumping
- v. Anti-monopoly laws

**Unit-IV: Factor Pricing** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Theory of wages
- ii. Exploitation of Labour
- iii. Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories
- iv. Land Reforms
- v. Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory
- vi. Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

**Books**

1. Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, Oxford University Press.
2. Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
3. Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
4. P.A. Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Psychology I**

**INTRODUCTION**

Psychology is a subject which is offered for a better understanding of human mind and human behavior in order to make the student understand the dynamics of it with legal order. In criminal law and family law the psychology plays a crucial and vital role. This paper also gives an insight to the student about the interplay of law and psychology at later stage.

**Unit I: Personality: Meaning and Definition** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Determinants of Personality
- ii. Heredity, Environment and Situational Factors
- iii. Theories of Personality: Trait Theory, Type Theory, Psycho Analytic Theory, Meemastic Theory and Learning Theory.

**Unit II: Attitude** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Meaning and Definition
- ii. Types of Attitude
- iii. Formation of Attitude
- iv. Negative Attitude and Objective
- v. Building positive attitude
- vi. Situational Analysis of Attitude
- vii. Perception
- viii. Biases, Prejudices and Blind Spots

**Unit III: Motivation** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Theories of Motivation
- ii. Various Motives: Biological and Social Motives
- iii. Motives to know and Be effective
- iv. Frustration and conflict of Motives.

**Unit IV: Leadership and Team Building** **(10 Lectures)**

- i. Definition
- ii. Theories
- iii. Characteristics of Leadership
- iv. Team Building

**Books**

1. Morgans: Introduction to Psychology
2. R.A. Baron: Social Psychology
3. J.R. Gnow : Psychology

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Legal and Constitutional History**

**INTRODUCTION**

Indian Democracy and constitutional order is a gift of Britishers. History shapes the future therefore the student of law needs to know the constitutional and legal history of constitution, democracy and democratic institution to understand the vision of makers and its utility in modern world.

**UNIT-I: Legal Institutions in Ancient and Medieval India** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Sources of Law in Ancient India: Concept and Sources of Dharma, Veda, Dharmasutra, Dharma Shastra, Smiriti; Manu and Yajnavalkya, Tradition and Good Custom, Types of Courts and Procedures
- ii. Legal Traditions in Medieval India: Sources of Islamic Law (Quran, Hadis, Ijma, Qiyas), Salient Features of Islamic Criminal Law, Hanafi School of Thought

**Unit II : Early Developments (1600-1836)** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753
- ii. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
- iii. Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
- iv. Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773, Pitts India Act, 1784, The Act of Settlement, 1781
- v. Conflict: Raja Nand Kumar, Patna Case and Cossijurah
- vi. Warren Hastings : Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780, Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793, Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal Law)

**Unit III: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Development of Personal Laws
- ii. Development of Law in Presidency Towns
- iii. Development of Civil Law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience
- iv. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, the First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission
- v. Establishment of High Courts, 1861
- vi. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court
- vii. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**Unit IV: Constitutional History** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. The Indian Councils Act, 1861, 1892, 1909
- ii. The Government of India Act, 1919, 1935.
- iii. Land marks of Indian National Movement: Non-cooperation, Civil disobedience and Quit India Movements,
- iv. The Indian Independence Act, 1947
- v. The making of the Indian Constitution

**Books:**

1. M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhwa& Co, Nagpur.
2. V.D. Kulshretha, V.M. Gandhi, Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Eastern Book Company, Kurukshetra.
3. M.P. Singh, Outlines of Indian Legal History, Universal Law Publishing Co.
4. M. Rama Jois, Legal and Constitutional History of India, Ancient, Legal, Judicial, Constitutional System.
5. L.O. Garren& Abdul Hamid, A Constitutional History of India, 1600-1935. London, 1936.
6. H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy – History of India, Eastern Book Company
7. E.H. Carr, What is History, Penguin,
8. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (ed.), Approaches to History: Essays in Indian Historiography, Primus Books

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Language and Writing**

**INTRODUCTION**

Law and language are inextricably linked. Lawmen are meant to be jugglers of words as they give it clear and precise meaning as words have fringe quality. This paper aims to inculcate the value of writing and its interplay with language as the law in common law system mostly has been based on English language which has become lingua franca over the years.

**Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
- ii. Paragraph & Précis Writing
- iii. Abstract Writing & Note Taking
- iv. Reading, Writing and Analysis of Reports and Projects

**Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Communication: Types, Directions and Challenges
- ii. Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)
- iii. Legal terms, Legal Maxims,
- iv. Foreign Words, Urdu and Hindi Words

**Unit-III: Legal Communication** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Legal Communication
- ii. Mooting
- iii. Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

**Unit-IV: Literature and Law** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Play "Justice" by John Galsworthy (Justice was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw
- ii. Silence the Court is in Session, Play by Vijay Tendulkar
- iii. Mahashweta Devi's story "Draupadi" on Gender Inequality
- iv. "The Trial of Bhagat Singh"
- v. The Nuremberg Trial, To Kill a Mocking Bird, The Court, 12 Angry Men, Movies- An Appraisal.
- vi. The Annihilation of Caste, by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- vii. Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

**BOOKS**

1. Wren & Martin, English Grammar
2. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
3. Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
4. Black's, Law Dictionary, Universal, Delhi.
5. Broom's, Legal Maxim, Universal, Delhi.
6. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education, Eastern Book Company.
7. Jenny Chapman, Interviewing and Counselling, Routledge Cavendish.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**Sociology**

**Unit I: Basic Concepts in Sociology**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Sociology, Meaning, Scope and Subject matter.
- ii. Society, Community, Association, Institution, Culture & Civilisation
- iii. Social Group: Meaning, Primary and Secondary Social Group
- iv. Law, State and Nation

**Unit II: Indian Society**

- i. Indian Traditional order, Ashram and Varna System, Purushartha, Sanskars,
- ii. Rural and Urban Society, Meaning and Their Characteristics, Urbanisation,
- iii. Joint family : Meaning, Characteristics, and Change
- iv. Caste: Meaning, Characteristic and recent changes in the Caste System,
- v. Problems of Weaker Sections of Indian :Schedule Caste, Schedule Tribes, Minorities,

**Unit III: Social Change and Social Control**

- i. Social Change: Meaning, Factors, Theory of Social Change – Linear & Crystal Process of Social Change in India: Westernization, Modernization, Globalization, Sanskritization
- ii. Law and Social Change with special reference to impact of Social Legislations on Indian Society
- iii. Social Control, Meaning and importance of Social control,
- iv. Agencies of Social Control: Socialization & Family, Religion, Law,

**Unit IV: Sociological Thought**

- i. Auguste Comte:, Positivism Law of Three Stages
- ii. Spencer: Social Darwinism
- iii. Emile Durkhum: Social Facts, Division of Labour in Society
- iv. Karl Marx: Materialistic Interpretation of History
- v. Max Weber: Sociology of Religion, The Concept of Power and Authority

**Books**

1. Maclver & Page 'Society' An Introductory Analysis, New Delhi, Macmillan and Co.
2. M.Haralambos 'Sociology' Theme and Perspectives, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
3. T.B.Bottomore 'Sociology' A Guide to problems and Literature, Bombay George Allen and Unwin
4. David G. Mandelbaum 'Society in India', New Delhi, Sage Publication
5. Ram Ahuja, Society in India.
6. M.S.A. Rao, Urbanization and Social Change
7. Yogendra Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
8. Abraham M Francis Modern Sociological Theory, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
9. Roueek: Social Control
10. K.M. Kapadia: Marriage & Family in India
11. Abraham M. Francis, Sociological Thought, Trinity Press, New Delhi
12. Alex Inkeles, What is Sociology?, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**I<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VII**  
**Law of Contract I**

**Unit I: Formation of Contract** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II: Consideration and Capacity** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract; Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

**Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

**Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872**

**Books**

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Political Science -II**

**Unit I: Ancient Greek Political Concept** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Plato: Justice and ideal State
- ii. Aristotle : State, Classification of Government and Citizenship
- iii. Cicero: Concept of Law

**Unit II: Monarchy, Democracy & Sovereignty** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Contractualists
- ii. Thomas Hobbes: Concept of Absolute Monarchy
- iii. John Lock: Concept of Liberal Democracy
- iv. J.J.Rousseau: Concept of Popular Sovereignty

**Unit III: State, Liberty & Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Machiavelli: State craft
- ii. J.S.Mill: Concept of Liberty
- iii. Carl Marx: Class struggle and views on State and Law

**Unit IV: Indian Political Concept** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Manu: Raj, Dharma
- ii. Kautilya: Saptang and State Craft
- iii. Gandhi: Ideal State

**Books**

1. Sabine, History of Political Theory
2. Sukhvir Singh, Western Political Thought
3. Barker, Greek Philosophy
4. V.P.Verma, Indian Political Thinkers
5. PhabhuDutt Sharma, Pashchatya Rajneetik Vicharon Ka Itihass

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Economics-II**

**Unit-I: Money, Banking and Employment** **(Lectures 12)**

- i. Concept and Measures of Money Supply
- ii. Inflationary Dynamics
- iii. Functions of Banks: RBI, Commercial Banks and Other Financial Institutions.
- iv. Money Market and Capital Market
- v. Basic Concepts of National Income: GNP, NNP and GDP
- vi. Say's Law of Market
- vii. Income and Employment Determination: Keynesian Framework

**Unit-II: Macro Economic Policies** **(Lectures 08)**

- i. Techniques of Monetary Management
- ii. Fiscal Policy for Equitable Growth
- iii. Union Budget: Structure and Measures of Fiscal Imbalances.
- iv. Poverty, Unemployment and Inequality: Challenges and Strategies
- v. Globalization: Policy Perspectives and Implications.

**Unit-III: International Trade** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. International Trade: Rationale and Gains
- ii. Free trade versus protection
- iii. Balance of Payments: Theory and Policy
- iv. International Institutions-IMF, WTO and WB
- v. Foreign Exchange Management
- vi. International Trade Laws

**Unit-IV: Indian Economic Development** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Structure and Features of Indian Economy
- ii. Approaches to Rural Development
- iii. Indian Agriculture: Emerging Challenges and Strategies
- iv. Five Year Plans: Planning Commission and Finance Commission
- v. Economics Reforms: Rationale, Dimensions and Implications
- vi. Economics Policy Legislation: FEMA, FRBMA, NREGA

**Books**

1. Kishore G. Kulkarni, Modern Monetary Theory.
2. H.L. Bhatia, Public Finance
3. Uma Kapila, Indian Economic Development
4. R. Dutt and Sunderam, Indian Economy. S.Chand and co.
5. Thomas Dernberg and Duncan McDougall, Macro Economics, McGraw Hill, NewYork

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Psychology -II**

**Unit I: Communication** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Meaning; Types and Directions to Communication
- ii. Approaches to Communication
- iii. Barriers to Communication
- iv. Communication Process
- v. Channels of Communication

**Unit II: Client Interviewing** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Meaning and Significance
- ii. Different Components: Listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical Consideration

**Unit III: Legal Counselling** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition and its differentiation from General Counselling
- ii. Different Types of Counselling
- iii. Approaches to Counselling
- iv. Training Skills : Simulated exercises

**Unit IV: Legal Reasoning** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive
- ii. Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning
- iii. Law and Logic: Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism.
- iv. Mooting & Legal Reasoning

**Text Books**

1. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education
2. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Legal Method**

**Unit-I: Introduction to Legal Method**

**(Lectures-12)**

- i. Definition of Law
- ii. Functions of Law
- iii. Law, Justice and Morality
- iv. Classification of Laws: Public and Private Law, Substantive and Procedural Law, Municipal and International Law, Civil Law and Criminal Law

**Unit-II: Sources of Law**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Custom
- ii. Precedent
- iii. Legislation

**Unit-III: Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Common Law Foundations
- ii. Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Principle of Natural Justice and Rule of equity
- iii. Indian Constitution: Salient Features
- iv. Judicial System in India Hierarchy of Courts, Jurisdiction of the Courts

**Unit-IV: Legal Writing and Research**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Legal Materials: Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Bill, Act
- ii. Case Analysis and Preparation of Briefs
- iii. Kinds of Legal Research: Doctrinal Research, Non-Doctrinal Research
- iv. Techniques of Legal Research
- v. Citations and Bibliography

**Books:**

1. A. T. H. Smith, Glanville Willaim's Learning the Law, Sweet & Maxwell.
2. John WiliamSalmond, Jurisprudence, Sweet & Maxwell, 1966 (12th Edn).
3. S. K. Verma& M. Afzal Wani (ed.), Legal Research and Methodology, ILI, Delhi.
4. Joseph Minattur, Indian Legal System, ILI Publication, 2006( 2nd Revised Edn)
5. J.C. Dernbach, R.V Singleton, et.al., A Practical Guide to Legal Writing and Legal Method, Aspen Publishers.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Comparative Constitution**

**Unit I Constitution of United Kingdom** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. United Kingdom: General Features
- ii. Constitutional Conventions
- iii. The Crown, Parliament, Cabinet System
- iv. The Rule of Law, The Party System

**Unit II Constitution of USA** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. USA: General Features
- ii. Federation
- iii. President, Congress, Federal Judiciary
- iv. Constitution: Method of Amendment
- v. Party System

**Unit III: Swiss, Canadian and Australian Constitution** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Form and Structure of Swiss Government
- ii. Constitution of Canada
- iii. Constitution of Australia

**Unit IV Constitution of the Fifth Republic** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Making of the Constitution of the Fifth Republic
- ii. The President and the Government
- iii. The National Assembly and the Senate
- iv. The Judicial System and Administrative law
- v. The Party System.

**Books**

1. A. C. Kapoor, Select Constitution (Hindi & English)
2. V. D. Mahajan, Major Constitution
3. ProbhuDutt Sharma, VishwaKePromukhSanvidhan
4. D.D. Basu, Comparative Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis.
5. M.V. Pylee work on World Constitutions

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**Law of Tort**

**Unit-I: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort** **(Lectures-12)**

- i. Definition of Tort
- ii. Development of Law of Torts
- iii. Distinction between Law of Tort, contract, Quasi-contract and crime
- iv. Constituents of Tort: *Injuria sine damnum*, *Damnum sine injuria*
- v. Justification in Tort, *Volenti non-fit Injuria*, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Private defense
- vi. Remedies in Tort; Ubi jus ibi remedium, Remoteness of Damages

**Unit-II: Specific Torts-I** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Negligence
- ii. Assault & Battery, Trespass & Conversion
- iii. Nuisance
- iv. False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
- v. Judicial and Quasi: Judicial Acts
- vi. Parental and Quasi-Parental authority

**Unit-III: Specific Torts-II** **(Lectures-08)**

- ii. Vicarious Liability; Joint Tortfeasors
- iii. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
- iv. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- v. Defamation
- vi. Cyber Tort & Tort in Intellectual Property Rights Passing Off.

**Unit-IV: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986** **(Lectures- 10)**

- i. Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services
- ii. Rights and Duties of Consumer
- iii. Authorities for Consumer Protection
- iv. Remedies

**Books**

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts, Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

**Paper VII**

**Law of Contract II & Specific Relief Act, 1963**

**Unit-I: Indemnity & Guarantee** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Indemnity & Guarantee-the Concept, Definition, Methods
- ii. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Nature of Indemnity Clauses
- iii. Distinction Between Indemnity and Guarantee, Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified
- iv. Guarantee, Essentials Kinds of Guarantee
- v. Parties of Guarantee and Surety: Rights & Duties, Discharge of Surety's liability

**Unit-II: Bailment & Pledge** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)
- ii. Meaning and Distinction
- iii. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee
- iv. Lien; Termination of Bailment
- v. Commercial Utility of Pledge Transactions

**Unit-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Agency : Definitions of Agent and Principal
- ii. Essentials of relationship of agency
- iii. Creation of Agency: Agreement: Express & Implied, Ratification
- iv. Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent: Rights and Duties of Agent
- v. Termination of Agency

**Unit IV: Government Contract& Specific Relief** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Constitutional Provisions, procedural requirement-kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such Contracts, Settlement of Disputes and Remedies.
- ii. Specific Relief Act, 1963, Remedies; Specific Performances, Declaratory Suit, Recovery of Possession & Injunction.

**Books**

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi.
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis.
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Jurisprudence-I**

**Unit –I: Introduction** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Nature, scope, Definition and Importance of Jurisprudence
- ii. Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences
- iii. Natural Law School with Indian Perspectives

**Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Historical Jurisprudence
- ii. Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory,
- iii. Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective

**Unit – III: School of Legal Theory** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Legal Realism
- ii. Economic or Marxist School
- iii. Critical Legal Theory

**Unit – IV: Jurisprudence; Emerging Dimensions** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Modernism & Post Modernism
- ii. Feminist School of Jurisprudence
- iii. Theory of Justice: Greek Period to Modern an Overview, Utilitarianism, John Rawls, Robert Nozick & Amartya Sen.

**Books**

- i. Bodenehimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law, Universal, Delhi
- ii. R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence, Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi
- iii. Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay
- iv. Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory.
- v. Wayne Morrison, Jurisprudence, Cavendish Publication.
- vi. Llyod :Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet and Maxwell.



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Property Law I**

**Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Concept of Property: Types: Moveable & Immoveable Property
- ii. Definition clause: Immoveable Property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim
- iii. Definition of Transfer of Property (Sec.5), Constituents of Transfer, Effect & Formalities
- iv. Restrictions on Transfer (Sec.10-12)
- v. Transfer to an Unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)
- vi. Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)
- vii. Conditional Transfer
- viii. Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Unit-II: General Principles of Transfer of Immoveable Property** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Transfer by Ostensible Owner
- ii. Rule of Feeding The Grant By Estoppel
- iii. Rule of *Lis Pendens*
- iv. Fraudulent Transfer
- v. Rule of Part Performance

**Unit-III: Specific Transfers** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Sale, Definition, Parties: Rights and Duties
- ii. Mortgage and Charge

**Unit IV: Specific Transfers** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Lease
- ii. Exchange
- iii. Gift
- iv. Actionable Claims

**Act**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882

**Books**

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, SubbiahChetty, Madras
3. D.J. Vakil, Transfer of Property Act, Lexis Nexis.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Commercial Law**  
**(Partnership, Sale of Goods Act)**

**Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining,
- ii. Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8)
- iii. General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17),
- iv. Partners as agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

**Unit-II: Incoming, Outgoing, Dissolution & Registration of Firm** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38),
- ii. Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55),
- iii. Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71),
- iv. Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008: An Introduction

**Unit-III: Sales of Goods** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition, Price, Goods, Mercantile Agent, Sale & Agreement to Sell
- ii. Conditions and Performance,
- iii. Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17),
- iv. Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

**Unit IV: Rights & Duties of Seller & Buyer and Remedies** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies,
- ii. Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44),
- iii. Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54),
- iv. Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61), Commercial Courts Act, 2015; An Overview.

**Acts**

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
3. Limited Liability Partnership, 2008

**Books**

1. Dr. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Dr. R.K. Bangia, Partnership Act

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Family Law-I**

**Unit-I Hindu Law & Institution of Marriage** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition Nature, Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law
- ii. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23): Institution of Marriage, Essentials, Types, Voidability, Matrimonial Remedies
- iii. Special Marriage Act, 1954 & Pre-nuptial Marriage: A Brief Overview

**Unit –II Maintenance, Adoption & Guardianship in Hindu Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)
- ii. Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)
- iii. Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

**Unit –III Muslim Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?
- ii. Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of Puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & ShiaLaw
- iii. Mehr: Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

**Unit-IV: Divorce, Parentage & Guardianship in Muslim Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Classification of Divorce
- ii. Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim Personal Law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986
- iii. Parentage and Legitimacy, Adoption by Muslim.
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian

**Acts**

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

**Books**

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. A.A. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press
3. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
4. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
5. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
6. Kusum&P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Law of Crimes-I**

**Unit-I: Introduction to Criminal Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Introduction of Criminal Law, Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code
- ii. Definition of Crime, Fundamental Elements of crime
- iii. Stages of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission, Essentials of the Attempt, Impossible Attempt, Attempt and Preparation Distinguished

**Unit-II: General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definitions & Constructive Joint Liability
- ii. Mistake, Judicial and Executive Acts, Accident, Necessity,
- iii. Infancy, Insanity, Intoxication, Consent, Good faith
- iv. Private Defence

**Unit-III: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Abetment, Definition & Essentials
- ii. Conspiracy, Definition, Types, Essentials

**Unit-IV: Punishment** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Theories: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory
- ii. Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

**Act**

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

**Books**

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. RatanLal&Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law Cases and Materials
6. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime ,Vol I &2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi
7. Dr. H.S. Gaur, Penal Law of India, Law Publishers , Allahabad,

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VI**

**Constitutional Law of India-I**

**Unit-I: Constitution** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition and Classification of Constitution
- ii. Sources of Constitution
- iii. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- iv. Federalism, Nature of Indian Constitution
- v. Rule of Law & Separation of Power

**Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Legislative Powers
- ii. Administrative Powers
- iii. Financial Power
- iv. Legislative Powers: Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.

**Unit-III: Constitutional Organs** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Parliament, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Parliamentary Privileges, Anti Defection Law
- ii. Executive Power, Collective Responsibility of Cabinet
- iii. Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Independence of Judiciary, Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit-IV: Emergency and Amendment** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Emergency Provisions,
- ii. Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure,
- iii. Contractual and Tortious Liability of State,
- iv. Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

**Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur.
5. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of A Nation: Cornerstone of A Nation (Classic Reissue) Paperback . Oxford University Press.
6. B. Shiva Rao, The Framing of Indian Constitution- Select Document.
7. Report of the Commission on Centre- State (Sarkaria Commission) .
8. Report of the National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution (2002).
9. The Keshavanand Bharti Case – The untold story of Struggle for supremacy by Supreme Court and Parliament. (T. R .Andhyarujina) 2011 Edition.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**III<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Paper VII**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW I**

**Unit I : International Law; Nature & Definition**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Public International Law: Nature & Historical Development, Relationship between International Law and International Politics .
- ii. Definitions of Public International Law.
- iii. Sources of Public International Law.
- iv. Relationship and difference between Public International Law and Municipal Law
- v. Subjects of Public International Law : States, Individuals and international organization .
- vi. Sanctions in International Law.
- vii. Enforcement of International Law.
- viii. Sovereignty in International Law: Historical development and Recent Challenges (Sovereignty as Responsibility, Subsidiary and the impact of Globalization )

**Unit II : Succession, Intervention, Jurisdiction**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.
- ii. States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, Consequences of States Succession, Succession in respect of International organization.
- iii. Intervention: Definition, Grounds of Intervention, Intervention by Invitation, Prohibition on Intervention, Humanitarian Intervention and Responsibility to Protect (R2P).
- iv. Jurisdiction: Meaning , Nature , Difference between sovereignty and jurisdiction.
- v. State Responsibility

**Unit III State Territory & Law of Sea**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. State Territory: Concepts, Modes of Acquisitions, The Principle of uti possidetis and Self Determination .
- ii. Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation ( Five Freedoms of Air ), Outer Space 1967 .
- iii. Law of Sea : Historical Development , Grotius' Mare Liberum and The Concept of Open Sea and Closed Sea , Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone , Continental Shelf , EEZ , High Seas , Land Locked States , Piracy, ITLOS .

**Unit IV Extradition & International Criminal Law**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Extradition : Definition , Purpose of Extradition , Legal Duty to Extradite Duty , Extradition of Political offender , Doctrine of Double Criminality , Rule of Specialty .
- ii. Diplomatic Agent: Meaning and Functions, Immunities and Privileges, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.
- iii. Consuls: Meaning, function, privileges and immunities.
- iv. Basic Principles of International Criminal Law.

**Books :**

1. Public International Law by Malcolm Shaw 7<sup>th</sup> Edition , Cambridge Publications.
2. Cases and Materials on Public International Law by D J Harris , Sweet Maxwell Publications.
3. Modern Introduction to International Law (edited by Peter Malanczuk ) , Routledge Publications , 1997.
4. The Power and Purpose of International Law : Insights from The Theory and Practice of Enforcement by Mary Ellen O' Connell, Oxford Publications , 2008 .
5. Theory of International Law by Robert Kolb , Hart Publications , 2016 .
6. International Law and World Order : A Critique of Contemporary Approaches, Sage Publications , 1993.
7. Introduction to International Relations : Theories and Approaches , Robert Jackson Oxford University Press , 1973.
8. Collective Security under International Law by Hans Kelsen , Law Books Exchange Ltd, 1957.
9. Humanitarian Intervention : The United Nations in An Evolving World Order by Sean Murphy , University of Pennsylvania Press , 1996 .
10. The Public International Law Theory of Hans Kelsen : Believing in Universal Law by Jochen Von Bernstorff , Cambridge Publications , 2010 .
11. Law of Extradition In India by V K Bansal , Buttersworth Publications.
12. Textbook on Public International Law, Dr. R.K. Singh , Universal Publications.
13. Parry and Grant Encyclopedic Dictionary of International Law , Oxford Publication , 2009 .

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Jurisprudence-II**

**Unit-I: State, Sovereignty, Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law
- ii. Nature and Development of Sovereignty
- iii. Nature and Kinds of law, Law of Property.

**Unit-II: Law and Legislation** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Law and Morality
- ii. Law and Religion
- iii. Law and Social change

**Unit-III: Concepts of Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Rights and Duties
- ii. An introduction to Roman Law with special reference to Law of Persons , Personality
- iii. Possession and Ownership

**Unit-IV: Principles of Liability** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Liability and Negligence
- ii. Absolute Liability
- iii. Law of Obligations .

**Books**

1. Bodeneimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law, Universal, Delhi
2. R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence, Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi
3. Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay
4. Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory.
5. Wayne Morrison, Jurisprudence, Cavendish Publication.
6. Llyod Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet and Maxwell.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Property Law II**

**Unit I: Easement & Servitude** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Indian Easement Act, 1882: An Overview, Definition, Essential & Types of Easement.
- ii. Lease & License: Distinction & Similarities

**Unit II: Trust** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. The Concept of Trust, Distinction with agency and contract, Classification of Trust, Constructive Trust, Religious and Charitable Trust,
- ii. Common Property Resources and Public Trust Doctrine,
- iii. Power, Right and Duties and Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge and appointment of New Trustee,
- iv. Extinction of Trust,
- v. Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiary

**Unit-III: Urban Development and Real Estate Laws** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Urbanization: Issues and Perspectives
- ii. Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013
- iii. Urban Development Institutions in Lucknow: LDA, AvasVikasParishad.
- iv. Real Estate (Development and Regulation) Act 2016, Uttar Pradesh Apartment Act, 2010.
- v. Benami Transaction Act, 1988.

**Unit IV: Registration & Valuation of Property** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Registration, Compulsory Registered Documents s17, Optional Registration s18, Time and Place for Registration ss23-31, Effects of Registration and non Registration ss47-50
- ii. Valuation of Property: Theories & Practice
- iii. Stamp Duty: Indian Stamp Act, 1899.

**Books**

1. N.K. Acharya, Commentary on the Right To Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act,2013, Asia Law House, 2014
2. M.L. Upadhyaya, Law, Poverty and Development, Taxmann Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd,
3. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
4. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees
5. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Banking Law**

**Unit I: Banking Law In India** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Banking Regulation Act, 1949: Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks,
- ii. Relationship between Bank and Customer,
- iii. Control by Government and its Agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Social control over banking,
- iv. Suspension and Winding up of Business of Banking Companies,
- v. Banking Ombudsman,
- vi. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

**Unit II: Regulation of Banks** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
- ii. Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company,
- iii. Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India,
- iv. Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-Banking Institutions and Financial Institutions,
- v. Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

**Unit III: Negotiable Instruments** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881
- ii. Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments,
- iii. Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and
- iv. Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and
- v. Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

**Unit IV: Cheques** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment,
- ii. Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument,
- iii. Endorsement: Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds,
- iv. Rules of Evidence and compensation.

**Books**

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act.
2. M.L. Tannen, Tannen's Banking Law & Practice in India.
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice.
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Family Law-II**  
**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I: Joint Hindu Family** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary,
- ii. Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family,
- iii. Classification of Property: Joint Family, Property and Separate Property,
- iv. Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

**Unit-II Partition & Succession** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion
- ii. Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6),
- iii. List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule,
- iv. Hindu Women's Right to Property & Stridhan

**Muslim Law**

**Unit III: Hiba & Will** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Hiba: Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.
- ii. Will: Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will.
- iii. Waqf

**Unit-IV: Inheritance** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Pre-emption: Definition, Classification & Formalities
- ii. Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

**Act:**

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

**Books:**

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. A.A. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press, 1974
3. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
4. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
5. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
6. Kusum & P.P. Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Law of Crimes-II**

**Unit I: Offences against the Human Body** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Offences affecting life: Murder, Culpable Homicide, Dowry Death, Attempt & Abetment to Suicide
- ii. Causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children
- iii. Hurt & Grievous Hurt,
- iv. Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement
- v. Criminal Force and Assault,
- vi. Kidnapping and Abduction

**Unit II: Offences against women** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Obscene Acts and Songs
- ii. Outraging the Modesty of Women, Stalking, Acid Attack & Voyeurism,
- iii. Rape & Unnatural Offences,
- iv. Cruelty & Offences relating to marriage

**Unit III: Offences against Property** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity
- ii. Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust
- iii. Cheating
- iv. Mischief
- v. Criminal Trespass

**Unit IV: Defamation, Forgery & Sedition** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Defamation
- ii. Forgery
- iii. Counterfeiting
- iv. Criminal Intimidation, Sedition,
- v. Communal Crimes: Disturbing Religious feelings, Enmity between Classes of People.

**Act**

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

**Books**

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. RatanLal&Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law Cases and Materials
6. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime ,Vol I &2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi,
7. Dr. H.S. Gaur, Penal Law of India, Law Publishers , Allahabad,

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
IV Semester  
Paper VI  
Constitutional Law of India-II**

**Unit –I: Fundamental Rights**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Preamble and its Significance
- ii. Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justiciability of fundamental rights-Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post constitutional law
- iii. Right to Equality: Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the Principle of Absence of Arbitrariness, Legitimate Expectations.

**Unit II: Fundamental Rights**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Fundamental Freedom: Freedom of Speech and Expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion by judicial interpretation-Reasonable Restrictions.
- ii. Right to Life and Personal Liberty-scope and content (Expansive interpretation)
- iii. Preventive Detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review
- iv. Right against Exploitation-Forced Labour and Child Employment

**Unit III:**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review
- ii. Freedom of Religion
- iii. Educational and Cultural Rights

**Unit IV: Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Interrelationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
- ii. Fundamental Duties
- iii. Social Justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory Discrimination for Backward Classes-Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective Discrimination Doctrine.

**Books : As per the pervious semester.**

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IV Semester**  
**Paper VII**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW II**

**Unit I International Organizations**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. International Organization: Historical Development , Kinds , Approaches , Legal Personality, Capacity to enter into international treaties .
- ii. Relevancy of Perpetual Peace Models in the development of International Organizations.
- iii. Comparative Study of Covenant of League of Nations and UN Charter.

**Unit II United Nations Charter**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Establishment of UN Charter.
- ii. Preamble of UN Charter.
- iii. Purposes and Principles of UN Charter
- iv. Membership: Admission , Suspension and Expulsion , With drawl from UN Charter .
- v. Functions and powers of General Assembly , Security Council , Economic and Social Council , Trusteeship Council , Secretariat .
- vi. Amendments to UN Charter (Art 108 and 109 of UN Charter ) .

**Unit III Dispute Settlement**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Pacific Settlement of Disputes : Negotiation , Arbitration , Conciliation , Mediation , Good offices, Chapter VI of UN Charter , Judicial Settlements of Disputes by International Courts and Tribunals: Difference between Dispute and Situation , Difference between Permanent Court of International Justice and International Court of Justice, International Court of Justice: Composition , Jurisdiction and Basic Principles .
- ii. Sanctions under Chapter VII of UN Charter.
- iii. Collective Security under UN Charter.

**Unit IV Law of War**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Historical Development of Laws of War .
- ii. Basic Principles of Laws of War / International Humanitarian Law .
- iii. An Introduction to the Four Geneva Conventions of 1949.
- iv. Nuremberg , Tokyo Trials and Genocide Convention.
- v. International Criminal Court .

**Books :**

1. Principles of The Institutional Law of International Organizations , C.F. Amerasinghe , Cambridge University Press , 2005.
2. The Law of International Organizations by Nigel White , Juris publications , 2005.
3. Law of International institutions by David Bowett , Sweet Maxwell Publications , 2011.
4. The Law of The United Nations by Hans Kelsen , Stevens and Sons Limited , 1951 .
5. The Charter of The United Nations : A Commentary by Bruno Simma , Oxford University Press , 1994.
6. International Court of Justice , Robert Kolb , Hart Publications .
7. An introduction to Law of United Nations , Robert Kolb , Hart Publications , 2009.
8. International Criminal Law , A Cassesse , Oxford Publications , 2008 .
9. International Dispute Settlement , J .G. Merrills , Cambridge university Press , 2011.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**V<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Insurance Law**

**Unit I Insurance** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Introduction, Meaning of Insurance,
- ii. Historical Aspect,
- iii. Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

**Unit II Theories of Insurance** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Theory of Cooperation,
- ii. Theory of Probability,
- iii. Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith,
- iv. Insurable Interest

**Unit III Types of Insurance** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Types of Insurance: Life Insurance, Marine Insurance, Fire Insurance.
- ii. Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages,
- iii. Miscellaneous Insurance

**Unit IV Basic Principles & IRDA** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Indemnity, Subrogation, *Causa Proxima*, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution
- ii. Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
- iii. Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance
2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws
3. Murthy & Raju, Insurance, Lexis Nexis

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**V<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper II**  
**Code of Civil Procedure I**

**Unit I: Introduction**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative
- ii. Suit of a Civil Nature,
- iii. Important Concepts: *Res-sub-judice*, *Resjudicata*, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

**Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Jurisdiction and place of suing
- ii. Institution of suit
- iii. Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading, Plaint and Written statement
- iv. Parties to a Suit
- v. Discovery, Inspection and Production of Documents
- vi. Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties, First Hearing

**Unit III: Interim Orders**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Commission
- ii. Arrest before judgment
- iii. Attachment before judgment
- iv. Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Order
- v. Receiver, Security of costs

**Unit IV: Suit in Particular Case**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Suits by or against Government
- ii. Suits by indigent person
- iii. Inter-pleader Suit
- iv. Summary Procedure
- v. Suits relating to Public Nuisance

**Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

**Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vth Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Law of Evidence**

**Unit-I: Introduction and Relevancy** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Evidence and its Relationship with the Substantive and Procedural Laws
- ii. Definitions: Facts, Facts in Issue, Relevant Fact, Evidence Proved, Disproved, not Proved, Oral and Documentary Evidence, Factum Probandum and Factum Probans, Proof and Evidence
- iii. Theory of Relevancy: a. Logical Relevancy, Legal Relevancy, Admissibility and Reliability b. Facts not otherwise Relevant (Plea of Alibi)
- iv. Doctrine of Res Gestae
- v. Test Identification Parade
- vi. Conspiracy

**Unit-II: Statement – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Admissions
- ii. Confessions
- iii. Dying Declarations

**Unit-III: Method of Proof of Facts** **(Lectures-12)**

- i. Presumptions
- ii. Expert Opinion
- iii. Oral and Documentary Evidence
- iv. Burden of Proof
- v. Estoppel
- vi. Privileged Communications

**Unit-IV: Emerging Areas in the Law of Evidence** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Evidence by Accomplice
- ii. Definition of Witness, Witness Protection Scheme
- iii. Examination of Witness, Cross Examination, Leading Questions and Hostile Witness
- iv. Refreshing Memory
- v. Impact of Forensic Science: Evidentiary Value in DNA Test, Narco-analysis.

**Books**

1. M. Monir, Law of Evidence, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Rattan LalDheerajLal, Law of Evidence, Lexis Nexis.
3. BatukLal, Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency.



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vth Semester**  
**Paper IV**

**Labour Laws -I (Law relating to Labour Management Relation in India)**

**Unit-I Industrial Relation & Trade Union** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India
- ii. Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement ,
- iii. Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

**Unit-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947;
- ii. Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities,
- iii. Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals

**Unit-III Collective Bargaining Process** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure
- ii. Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc.
- iii. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

**Unit-IV Labour Welfare** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare,
- ii. The Factories Act, 1948: Interpretation-competent person, Hazardous process, manufacturing process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons,
- iii. Inspectors-Appointment and Powers.

**Acts**

1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

**Books**

1. John Bowers & Simon Honey Ball, Text Book on Labour Law, Blackstone, London
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws,
4. Dr. S.K.Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)
- 5 D.D.Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act,

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vth Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Code of Criminal Procedure-I**

**Unit I: Introduction** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C
- ii. Definition
- iii. Constitution of criminal courts and their powers
- iv. Basic Concepts: Bailable Offence, Non-Bailable Offence, Cognizable Offence , Non-cognizable Offence, Complaint, Charge, Police Report, Investigation, Inquiry and Trial, Summons Case, Warrant Case

**Unit II: Provision for Investigation** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Arrest, Search and Seizure
- ii. Processes to Compel Appearance
- iii. Information to Police
- iv. Power to Investigate

**Unit III: Proceedings before Magistrate** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest
- ii. Cognizance and Initiation of proceeding before Magistrate
- iii. Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

**Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Security for Peace and Good Behaviour
- ii. Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility
- iii. Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

**Acts**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**Books**

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Co.
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.P.C, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, Universal

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vth Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**Unit-I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- ii. Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- iii. Separation of Powers and its Relevance
- iv. Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
- v. Classification of Administrative Law

**Unit-II: Legislative Functions of Administration** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Meaning and Concept of Delegated Legislation
- ii. Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
- iii. Control Mechanism: Parliamentary Control of Delegated Legislation; Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation; Procedural control of Delegated Legislation, Sub-Delegation

**Unit-III: Judicial Functions of Administration** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Need for Devolution of Adjudicatory Authority on Administration
- ii. Problems of Administrative Decision Making
- iii. Nature of Administrative Tribunals: Constitution, Powers, Procedures, Rules of Evidence
- iv. Principles of Natural Justice: Rule against Bias; Audi Alteram Partem
- v. Writs: *Habeas Corpus*, *Mandamus*, *Certiorari*, *Prohibition* and *Quo-warranto*-Art.32 and 226.

**Unit-IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action** **(Lectures-10)**

- i. Judicial Review of Administrative Action and Grounds of Judicial Review: Abuse of Discretion, Failure to Exercise Discretion, Illegality, Irrationality, Procedure Impropriety, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations
- ii. Evolution of Concept of Ombudsmen
- iii. Lokpal and Lokayukta Act and other Anti corruption Bodies and their Administrative Procedures
- iv. Right to Information Act, 2005.
- v. Public Undertaking and control.

**Text Books:**

1. H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, Administrative Law, Oxford University Press.
2. M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis.
3. I.P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
4. C.K. Takwani, Lectures on Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
5. S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vth Semester**  
**Paper VII**  
**Company Law I**

**Unit I : CORPORATE JURISPRUDENCE & INCORPORATION** **(Lectures 08)**

- i. Theory of Corporate Personality
- ii. Meaning & Nature of Corporation.
- iii. Uses and abuses of the corporate form: lifting the corporate veil.
- iv. Kinds of Company: Conversion
- v. Incorporation of Company: Promotion of the Company

**Unit II : CORPORATE DOCUMENTS** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Memorandum of Association: Contents & Alteration, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.
- ii. Article of Association : Contents & Alteration Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management
- iii. Prospectus: Contents & Kinds; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus.

**Unit III : CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT** **(Lectures 12)**

- i. Share: Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share Capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities. Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of Unpaid Dividend; Unpaid Dividend, Account, Investor Education and Protection Fund, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.
- ii. Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing
- iii. Debenture: Kinds, Debentures Holders, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits Hybrid Instruments: Fully Convertible Debentures, Partially Convertible Debenture.
- iv. Charges and Mortgages, Registration of Charges Inter-corporate Investment

**Unit : IV CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Membership of Company
- ii. Meeting : Kinds and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions
- iii. Directors: Appointment and Qualifications of Directors, Kinds. Removal, Director Identification Number and Obligation. Powers and Duties. Meetings of Board and its Powers.

**Acts:**

1. The Companies Act, 2013
2. The Companies Rules
3. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
4. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
5. SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

**Books:**

1. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, Lexis Nexis Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.
3. Dr A.K. Majumdar & Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice, Taxmann.
4. Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIth Semester  
Paper I**

**Environmental Laws, Forest Laws & Animal Protection Laws**

**UNIT-I: Environmental Law (Lectures-10)**

- i. Introduction; Environment: Meaning. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues
- ii. Constitutional Guidelines Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application, Environment Protection & Public Interest Litigation
- iii. Environmental Laws: India and International; Law of Torts; Law of Crimes; Public Nuisance;
- iv. Emergence of Environmental Legislations

**UNIT-II: Prevention and Control of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution (Lectures-10)**

- i. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
- ii. Water Pollution: Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and
- iii. Functions Water Pollution Control Areas, Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order, Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal, Citizen Suit Provision
- iv. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- v. Air Pollution: Definitions.
- vi. Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions. Air Pollution Control Areas. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order. Citizen Suit Provision
- vii. Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000 d. Land Pollution

**UNIT-III: Environmental Law, Forest & Wildlife (Lectures-10)**

- i. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986: Environment, Environment Pollutant, Environment Pollution"
- ii. Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- iii. Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, BioMedical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, Environment Impact Assessment, Public Participation & Citizen Suit Provision
- iv. Laws Related to Forest: Forest Act, 1927. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 iv. Forest Conservation vis-a vis Tribals' Rights
- v. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972: Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act. Hunting of Wild Animals. Protection of Specified Plants. Protected Area. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition

**UNIT-IV: International Environment Law & Issues (Lectures-10)**

- i. Introduction to International Environmental Laws: Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective, Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview, . Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview iv. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development– Meaning and Scope Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle-Public Trust Doctrine, UNEP, Climate Change Mitigation.
- ii. National Green Tribunal: Constitution, Functions and Powers

**Books:**

1. Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition.
2. P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexis, .
2. S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company.
3. Gurdip Singh, Environmental Law in India, MacMillan Publisher.
4. Benny Joseph, Environment Studies, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIth Semester  
Paper II**

**Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation II**

**Unit I: Judgment and Decree** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration
- ii. Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents.
- iii. Decree in particular Cases Interest, Costs

**Unit II: Execution** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Execution Court
- ii. Payment under Decree
- iii. Application for Execution
- iv. Modes of Execution
- v. Questions to be determined by Executing Court

**Unit III: Appeals** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Appeals from Original Decree
- ii. Appeals from Appellate Decree
- iii. General provisions relating to Appeals
- iv. Appeals to Supreme Court
- v. Appeals by Indigent Person
- vi. Reference to High Court
- vii. Review and Revision
- viii. Execution

**Unit IV: Law of Limitation and Registration** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Meaning, nature and scope of Law of Limitation
- ii. Bar of Limitation and its Efficacy
- iii. Sufficient Cause: its Meaning And Applicability
- iv. Legal Disability: Meaning, Scope and Effect
- v. Continuous running of time: General principle, Meaning, scope and it exceptions
- vi. Law relating to Registration of Documents

**Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
2. The Limitation Act, 1963

**Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Prodecure

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vith Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Forensic Science**

**Unit-I Forensic Science**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Forensic Science: Definition. Use of Forensic Science in Legal Process
- ii. Evidence-(a) Documentary Evidence: Medial Certificates, Medico-Legal Reports,
- iii. Dying Declaration, Death Certificate. (B) Oral Evidence: Dying Declaration-Deposition of a Medial Witness taken in a Lower Court.

**Unit-II Forensic Science Use in Criminal Law**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Personal Identity: Definition, Race, Sex Determination, Anthropometry, Dactylography, Foot Prints, Scars, Deformities, Tattoo Marks, Occupational Marks, Hand Writing, Clothes Personal Articles, Speech & Voices, DNA, Finger Printing Gait.
- ii. Post Mortem Examination: Objectives, Rules, External Examination, Internal Examination, Cause of Death
- iii. Examination of the Biological Stains & Hairs: Blood, Semen, Saliva Stains, Hairs & Fibers
- iv. Medico-Legal Aspect of Sterilization, Impotence, Sterility & Artificial Insemination, surrogate Births, Semen Banking, Virginity, Pregnancy and Delivery, Sexual Offences & Unnatural Sexual Offence, AIDS
- v. Legitimacy & Legal Aspect of Marriage, Infanticide, Abortion & Medical Termination of Pregnancy

**Unit III Death & Wounds**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Death and its Medico-Legal Aspect-Definition, Mode of Death, Sudden Death, Sign of Death, Time since Death, Presumption of Death, Presumption of Survivorship
- ii. Deaths from Asphyxia : Introduction, Hanging, Strangulation, Suffocation, Drowning.
- iii. Injuries by Mechanical Violence: Introduction, Lacerations & Contusions, Abrasions, Wounds, Introduction to Fire Arms & ammunitions
- iv. Medico-Legal aspect of Wounds: Nature of injury, Examination of Injured Persons, Cause of Death from Wounds, Power of Volitional, Acts after receiving a Fatal injury, Difference between wounds inflicted during life & after
- v. Difference between Suicidal, Homicidal & Accidental Wounds

**Unit IV Mental health & Toxicology**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Insanity in its Medico-Legal Aspect: Introduction, Cause of Mental ill Health, Indication of Mental Health, Classification of Mental Diseases, Feigned Mental ill health, Criminal Responsibility
- ii. Torture & Medicine: Introduction & Definition, Reasons for Torture, Types of Torture, Medico-Legal Aspects of Torture, Post Mortem Detection of Torture.
- iii. Toxicology: Law relating to Poisons, Action of Poisons, Asphyxiates (Irrespirable Cases), Carbon Di-Oxide, Carbon mono-Oxide, War Gases
- iv. Law & Medicines, Medical Ethics, Medical Council Act, Professional Negligence,
- v. Transplantation of Human Organs, Human Experimentation

**Book**

J.P. Modi, Medical Jurisprudence.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vith Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Labour Laws-II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)**

**Unit-I: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 (Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20) (Lectures 10)**

- i. Conceptual frame work of Social Security-Evolution and concept of Social Security, Scheme of Social Security,
- ii. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923: Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer,
- iii. Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due-Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17),
- iv. Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec.19-31)
- v. Employers' Liability Act, 1938: Definitions, Defence of Common Employment, Contracting Out and risks not to be deemed to have been assumed without full knowledge.

**Unit-II: Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec.3-18) (Lectures 10)**

- i. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961: Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to Maternity Benefit, Medical Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec.10-16), forfeiture of Maternity Benefit, Leave for Miscarriage,
- ii. Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences.
- iii. The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972: Aims and Objects of Act, Definition, Controlling Authority,
- iv. Payment of Gratuity, Recovery of Gratuity, Determination of the amount of Gratuity

**Unit-III: Minimum Wages Act, 1948 (Lectures 10)**

- i. Theories and Concept of Wages , Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority-
- ii. Appointment & Powers of the Authority.
- iii. The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Womenworkers and other matters.

**Unit-IV: Payment of Wages Act, 1936 (Lectures 10)**

- i. Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages,
- ii. Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13),
- iii. Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18),
- iv. Penalty for offences under the Act.
- v. The Payment of Bonus Act: Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

**Acts**

1. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

**Books**

- i. S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
- ii. Indian Law Institute, Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations
- iii. P.L. Malik, Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company,
- iv. Dr. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vith Semester**  
**Paper V**  
**Code of Criminal Procedure-II**

**Unit I: Introduction to Trial** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Charge & Plea Bargaining
- ii. Trial by Session Court
- iii. Warrant Trial
- iv. Mode of taking and recording
- v. Evidence

**Unit II: Trials** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Summons Trial in summons cases
- ii. Summary Trial
- iii. General provision as to Enquiries and Trial
- iv. Judgment

**Unit III: Appeal, Revision and Reference** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases
- ii. Revision
- iii. Reference and Inherent power of High Court

**Unit IV: Bail and Sentencing** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Execution of Sentence
- ii. Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences
- iii. Provision as to Bail
- iv. Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts
- v. Limitation for taking cognizance
- vi. Probation & Parole

**Acts**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**Books**

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Co.
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.P.C, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, Universal

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**VIth Semester**  
**Paper VI**  
**CYBER LAW**

**Unit I: Cyber Law****(Lectures 10)**

- i. Fundamentals of Cyber Law,
- ii. Understanding Cyber Space
- iii. Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws,
- iv. UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce

**Unit II E-Governance****(Lectures 08)**

- i. Information Technology Act, 2000
- ii. E-Commerce, E-Governance, e-Contracts, E-Banking, E-Tendering
- iii. Digital and Electronic Signatures, Controller, Subscribers, Certifying Authorities, Computer Emergency Response Team
- iv. Cyber Authorities

**Unit III Cyber Crimes****(Lectures 12)**

- i. Cyber Hacking, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Stalking, Child Pornography
- ii. Steganography, Unauthorized Access, Data & Identity Theft, Cyber Squatting,
- iii. Breach of Privacy, Protected Systems, Obscenity and Transmission of Sexual Message, Cyber Cheating by Impersonation,
- iv. Occupying Stolen Computer and Storing Devices.

**Unit IV: Cyber Adjudication****(Lectures 10)**

- i. Cyber Disputes: Jurisdiction; Legal Issues.
- ii. Cyber Adjudication, Collection & Admissibility of Electronic Evidences, Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
- iii. Intellectual Property Rights & Its Interface with Cyber Law
- iv. Copyright law & Cyber law, Trademark law & Cyberspace, Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

**Books**

1. Nandan Kamath Ed., *Law Relating To Computers, Internet and E- commerce*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Chris Read, *Internet Law*, Oxford University Press.
3. Yee Fen Lim, *Cyberspace Law*, Oxford University Press.
4. ILI Publication. Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space.
5. Andrews S. Tanenbaum, *Computer Networks: Fourth Edition*, Pearson Education.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**Vith Semester**  
**Paper VII**  
**COMPANY LAW- II**

**Unit I : Protection of Corporation and Shareholders** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Account Books of Company, Corporate Auditing: Types : Liabilities
- ii. Corporate Scams and Serious Fraud Investigation Office Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation
- iii. Majority Rule
- iv. Protection of Minority; Oppression and Mismanagement, Class Action & Derivative Action.

**Unit II : Corporate Combination** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Compromises & Arrangements and Amalgamations
- ii. Merger or Amalgamation, types, causes & Legal Issues; Role of Government & Tribunal
- iii. Takeover : Meaning and Types

**Unit III : Corporate Social Responsibility & Corporate Rehabilitation** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Corporate Governance & Corporate Social Responsibility, Meaning, Types
- ii. Removal of names of Companies from the Register of Companies.
- iii. Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies, Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code, 2016: An Overview

**Unit IV : Corporate Death & NCLT, NCLAT** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Winding Up: Winding up by the Tribunal and winding up by Insolvency Board.
- ii. Circumstances of Winding Up, Power & Jurisdiction of the Tribunal, Power and Duties of Company Liquidator, Liability of officers, Penalty for fraud by officers etc.
- iii. Official Liquidators; Appointment, Power and Functions, Procedure, Order of Dissolution of Company
- iv. NCLT, NCLAT : Special Courts Definition, Constitution, Powers & Functions, Commercial Courts Act, 2015: An Overview.

**Acts:**

6. The Companies Act, 2013
7. The Companies Rules
8. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
9. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
10. SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

**Books:**

5. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, Sweet & Maxwell, London
6. A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, Lexis Nexis Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.
7. Dr A.K. Majumdar & Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice, Taxmann.
8. Robert R. Pennington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**VIIth Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Intellectual Property Law I**

**Unit-I: Intellectual Property Rights**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Meaning of Intellectual Property: International Instruments: Paris Union, Berne Convention, TRIPS, WIPO, PCT, WPPT, UPOV, VIP,
- ii. Theories of IPR,
- iii. The Copyright Act: Historical Background, Copyright Act, 1957
- iv. Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical, Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme,
- v. Author Special Rights, Moral & Economic Rights, Right of Broadcasting and Performers, Terms of Copyright, International Copyright

**Unit II Copyright, Protection & Infringement**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.
- ii. Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, License, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences,
- iii. Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions, Piracy in Internet,
- iv. Remedies-especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.
- v. Digital Rights & Copyright

**Unit II Patent**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. The Patents Act, 1970
- ii. Introduction to Patent Law
- iii. Definitions (s2), Criteria for Patents, Patentable Inventions
- iv. Non-Patentable Inventions (s3) e. Procedure for Filing Patent Application (ss6-53)
- v. Revocation of Patent (s64), Licensing, Compulsory Licensing (ss82-92A)
- vi. Parallel Import (s107A) & Rights of Patentee,

**Unit III: Patent, Protection & Infringement**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Government use (Sec. 99),
- ii. Infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132),
- iii. International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139),
- iv. Paris convention, 1999.
- v. Amendment of 1999 & 2005 Exclusive Marketing Rights,
- vi. International Patent

**Unit IV: The Trade Marks Act, 1999**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Introduction to Trademark Law
- ii. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- iii. Definitions (s2), Registration of Trademarks, Procedure, Grounds of Refusal and Well Known Trademarks (ss9-12, ss18-23 and s33), Deceptive Similarity
- iv. Passing Off, Infringement and Exceptions to Infringement Actions, Remedies (ss27-30, s34, ss134-135)
- v. Assignment and Licensing (ss48-53), Intellectual Property Appellate Board (ss83-100), Conflicts of Trademarks with Domain Name
- vi. Unconventional Trademarks

**Book:**

1. N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Ajitha, Principles of Intellectual Property, Eastern Book Company.
2. B.L. Wadhwa, Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing.
3. S. Narayan, Intellectual Property Law in India, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
4. A. K. Bansal, Law of Trademark In India, Thomson & Reuter.
5. V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law, Lexis Nexis.
- 6 Elizabeth Veghese, Law of Patents, Eastern India Company.
7. Jayashree Watal, Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries, Oxford University Press.
8. P. Narayanan, Law of Trademarks (The Trademarks Act 1999) and Passing Off, Eastern Law, Calcutta.
9. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademark and Allied Rights, Universal Law Publishing.
10. Dr.C.P.Singh, Baudhduik Sampada Vidhi, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
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**Paper II**

**Law relating to women and Children**

**Unit I: Introduction**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Status of Women, International and National, Empowerment of women,
- ii. International concerns and Conventions relating to Women, Constitutional and legal status of women in India,
- iii. Women Rights regarding to Marriage, Divorce ,Property and Maintenance, Maternity, and work

**Unit II: Law Relating to Women**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Protection under Criminal Law,Dowry Prohibition Act , Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act; The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act,Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act,etc, Sexual Harassment at Work Place, Domestic Violence.Domestic Workers Welfare and Social Security Act, 2010
- ii. Protection for employment, and in Family, Family Court
- iii. Women Commission and NGOs

**Unit III Law relating to Children**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Introduction
- ii. Social, Constitutional and International Legal status of Child.
- iii. International Conventions and Agenciesrelating to Protection of Children.
- iv. Constitutional safeguards to Children, Status of Child under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim).
- v. Marriage, Legitimacy, Guardianship, Adoption, Maintenance and Custody
- vi. Juvenile Delinquency, Child Sexual Abuse

**Unit IV Criminality & Children**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Discrimination against Female Children; Termination of pregnancy; PNDT Act
- ii. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act.
- iii. Child Marriage Restraint Act,
- iv. Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005
- v. Juvenile Justice Care and protection Act 2015
- vi. Protection of Children from Sexual Abuse Act 2012, Etc

**Books**

1. Mamta Rao, Law Relating to Women and Children, Eastern Book Company.
2. Nomita Agarwal, Women and Law, New Century Publishing House.
3. Flavia Agnes, Women Law In India Oxford university Press
4. Flavia Agnes, The Law & Gender Equality, Oxford university Press

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIth Semester**

**Paper III**

**Land Laws and other Local Laws- I**

**Unit 1 Uttar Pradesh Land Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. General overview of Land Laws
- ii. Special features & Object of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006
- iii. Definitions Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and BhumiPrabhandak Committee

**Unit- II Tenancy** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Classes of Tenure Holder
- ii. Rights of Tenure Holder
- iii. Ejectment

**Unit III Lease & Land Revenue** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Lease Surrender and Abandonment
- ii. Management and Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee
- iii. Devolution & Succession
- iv. Land Revenue

**Unit IV Revenue Courts** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities
- ii. Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers
- iii. Maintenance of Records
- iv. Appeal, Review and Revision

**Books**

1. Dr. R.R. Maurya, U.P. Land laws, CLA
2. Dr. C.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws, ALA
3. Dr. R.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws

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**Paper IV**

**Alternative Dispute Resolution**

**Unit I: Alternative Dispute Resolution**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. ADR: Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.
- ii. Legal Framework: Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 & Code of Civil Procedure
- iii. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features
- iv. Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court
- v. Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**Unit II Arbitral Tribunal & Procedure**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal,
- ii. Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding,
- iii. Fast Track Arbitration
- iv. Making of Arbitral Award and
- v. Termination of Proceedings

**Unit III Enforcement of Award and International Arbitration**

**(Lectures10)**

- i. Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal,
- ii. Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards, a. International Commercial Arbitration b. New-York and Geneva Convention

**Unit IV Conciliation & Mediation**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Conciliation, Lok-Adalat& Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Med Arb. Media,Summary trials, etc.
- ii. Negotiation Theories, Development and its types
- iii. Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation, International Negotiation
- iv. Mediation & Good Offices

**Acts:**

1. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996
2. Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

**Books**

1. B.P.Saraf&M.Jhunjunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, Snow White,Mumbai
2. Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
3. P.C.Rao& William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, Universal, Delhi
4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. Universal, Delhi
5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, Universal, Delhi
6. Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, CLP, Allahabad
7. J. G. Merrills, International Dispute Settlement. U.K : Cambridge University Press.
8. Robert J. Niemic, Donna Stienstra and Randall E. Ravitz, Guide to Judicial Management of Cases in ADR, Federal Judicial Centre, 2001
9. J. Auerbach, Justice Without Law? Oxford University Press, 1983
10. Abraham P. Ordoover and Andrea Doneff, Alternatives to Litigation : Mediation, Arbitration, and the Art of Dispute Resolution, Notre Dame: National Institute for Trial Advocacy, 2002

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIth Semester**

**Paper V**

**Law of Taxation-I**

**Unit I Introduction**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation
- ii. Nature and Scope of Tax,
- iii. Definition: Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income,
- iv. Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

**Unit II: Direct Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Income Tax, Residential Status: Rules (Sec.6),
- ii. Tax Liability Exemption (Sec.10),
- iii. Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B) ,
- iv. Deemed income and clubbing of income,
- v. Carry Forward and Set off of losses.

**Unit III: Income Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Heads of Income: Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources
- ii. Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability,
- iii. Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

**Unit IV Assessment**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment
- ii. Income Tax Authority: Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties,
- iii. Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

**Books:**

1. VinodSinghania & KapilSinghania, Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxmann.
2. Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts,, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, Wadhwa,
3. Taxmann's Income Tax Act



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**Paper VI  
Private International Law**

**Unit – I: Introduction** **(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Application and Subject Matter of Private International Law
- ii. Distinction with Public International Law
- iii. Characterization and Theories of Characterization
- iv. Concept of Renvoi
- v. Application of Foreign Law
- vi. Domicile & Jurisdiction of Courts

**Unit – II: Family Law Issues** **(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Material and Formal Validity of Marriage under Indian and English Law
- ii. Choice of Law and Jurisdiction of Courts in Matrimonial Causes: Dissolution of Marriage, Grounds of Divorce, Restitution of Conjugal Rights,
- iii. Recognition of Foreign Judgments

**Unit – III: Adoption** **(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Recognition of Foreign Adoptions
- ii. Adoption by foreign Parents,
- iii. Jurisdiction under Indian and English Law

**Unit – IV: Indian Law relating to Foreign Judgment** **(Lectures– 10)**

- i. Basis of recognition, recognition
- ii. Finality, Failure
- iii. Direct Execution of Foreign Decrees

**Book:**

1. Cheshire, Private International Law
2. Dr. Paras Diwan, Private International Law
3. Morris, Private International Law

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**Paper VII Optional Paper  
Constitutional Law Group**

**CONSTITUTIONAL FUNCTIONARIES & INDIAN CHALLENGES**

**Introduction**

Constitutional Governance depends upon constitutional Institutions. India is a plural and federal country which is having problems like abuse of electoral process, public corruption, abuse of panchayats and local self-governance, Article 370, reservation. This subject aims to expose the students some of crucial issues of Indian constitutional governance.

**UNIT I Electoral Process (Lectures 10)**

- i. Free & Fair Elections, Backdrop
- ii. Election Commission of India,
- iii. Representation of Peoples & Contemporary Issues

**UNIT II Local Self Governance (Lectures 10)**

- i. Local Self Governance: Backdrop & Constitutional Provisions
- ii. Local Self Governance; Composition, Power & Functions
- iii. Local Self Governance; Contemporary Issues

**UNIT III Constitutional Governance & Corruption (Lectures 10)**

- i. Central Vigilance Commission,
- ii. Comptroller & Auditor General
- iii. Lokayukt,
- iv. Judicial Accountability & Standards
- v. Delivery of Public Service & Citizen's Charter

**UNIT IV Constitutional Governance & Challenges (Lectures 10)**

- i. Kashmir Problem & Article 370
- ii. Administration of Tribal Areas
- iii. Affirmative Action of State; Contemporary Issues
- iv. NITI AYOOG, Inter-State Water Disputes, National Development Council

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. Glanville Austin, Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of the Nations, Oxford University Press, 1999
6. P.M. Bakshi, The Constitution of India, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2014
7. Prof. UpendraBuxi, The Crisis of Indian Legal System
8. Dr. Krishna Iyer, Constitutional Miscellany, EBC.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIth Semester**

**Criminal Law Group  
Socio-Economic Offences-I**

**Unit I: Introduction** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. 47<sup>th</sup> Law Commission Report Narcotic Drugs & Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985
- ii. Definition, Prohibition, Control & Regulation; Offences & Penalties, Procedure.

**Unit II: Dowry & Sati Pratha** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 (Sec.2-10),
- ii. Protection of Civil Right Act, 1955-Aim & Object; Offences.
- iii. The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987 (Brief Introduction).

**Unit III: Prevention of Corruption** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988-Power to appoint special judges, Offences &
- ii. Penalties (Sec.7-16), Previous sanction necessary for prosecution (sec.19).

**Unit IV: Smuggling & Forex Offences** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Conservation of Foreign Exchange & Prevention of Smuggling Activities Act, 1974(COFEPOSA).
- ii. Power to make order detaining certain persons (Sec.3); Section 4 to 7 briefly;
- iii. Advisory Board (Sec.8 ); Sec. 9-13.

**Books**

1. UpendraBaxi (ed.), Law and Poverty: Critical Essays (1988)
2. UpendraBaxi, Liberty and Corruption: Antuley Case and Beyond
3. R.R.Rajgopal, Violence and Response: A Critique of Indian Criminal System
4. Law Commission of India: 154 Reports; 155th Report

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester**

**Business Law Group  
Competition Law**

**Introduction**

A free and fair market based on demand supply is must for a robust economy. The Competition law in India post WTO regime was an obvious choice before the Indian Government to secure an efficient market based on market and competitive forces. This paper aims to expose the students the competition law of India with a comparative overview of other jurisdictions as well.

**Unit I: Competition Law**

**(Lectures -6)**

- i. Evolution of Competition Law,
- ii. Monopoly & Restrictive Trade Practices Act, 1969,
- iii. Raghavan Committee Recommendations
- iv. Competition Act, 2002, Objectives and Overview,
- v. Appreciable Adverse Effect Over the Competition, Unfair Trade Practices.

**Unit II: Anti-Competitive Agreements**

**(Lectures-12)**

- i. Horizontal Agreements: Price Fixing, Output Limitation, Market Sharing, Bid Rigging, Collusive Bidding, Cartel
- ii. Vertical Agreements: Tie In Agreement, Exclusive Supply, Exclusive Distribution, Refusal To Deal & Resale Price Maintenance.
- iii. Rule of Reason & Rule Per Se
- iv. Competition & Intellectual property Rights; Inter-linkage

**Unit III: Abuse of Dominant Position & Regulation of Combination**

**(Lectures 12)**

- i. Abuse of Dominant Position: Dominant Position and Its Abuse, Predatory Pricing, Trade Barriers & Denial of Market Access.
- ii. Regulation of Combination: Threshold Limits, Procedure and Role of Commission

**Unit IV: Competition Authorities & Investigation, Enforcement**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Competition Commission of India: Composition, Appointment, Power, Function and Duties
- ii. Director General, Power & Functions
- iii. Competition Appellate Tribunal: Composition Power, Function
- iv. Investigation: General Procedure and Remedies,
- v. Extra-territorial Operation of Commission.
- vi. Competition Advocacy,
- vii. Leniency Programme, Contemporary Issues in Competition

**Books & References:**

1. T, Ramappa, Competition Law in India, Oxford University Press, 2013
2. VinodDhallCompetition Law Today: Concept, Issues and Law in Practice, Oxford University Press, 2007
3. Richard Wish, David Bailey, Competition Law, Oxford University Press, 2012.

**Cases**

FTC v Indiana Federation of Dentists  
 United States v Socony Vacuum Oil Co.  
 United States v. Trenton Potteries Co.  
 The Lombard Club Case; Standard Oil Co. of California v United States

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIth Semester**

**International Law Group**

**Law of International Organizations**

**Unit I – Introduction**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. History of International Organizations, Classifications , Concept and nature of international institutional law .
- ii. Legal Personality of International Organizations : The rationale for personality , Attribution of international personality , Objective and Subjective personality test , The Reparation case , The consequences of international personality .
- iii. Memberships in International Organizations : Joining , Leaving , Suspension and Expulsion .
- iv. Powers of International Organizations : Division of powers , Express , Implied and Inherent powers of international organization .

**Unit II – Working of an International Organizations**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Voting and Sovereign equality , Consensus , Majority voting , Weighted voting , Veto system.
- ii. Financing : Budget process , Control over budgetary process , expenses .
- iii. Responsibility to and of International organizations : Law governing relations between international organizations and other parties , Responsibility to International organization , Responsibility of International Organizations.
- iv. The law of employment relations : Development , nature of employment relationship , sources of the law .
- v. Interpretation of the text of the treaty of international organization : Whether the treaty constituting an international organization is a contract or a treaty ? The process of interpretation .

**Unit III – International Dispute Settlement and International organizations**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Methods of dispute settlement : Negotiation , Mediation , Conciliation , Arbitration .
- ii. International Court of Justice :Organisation , Procedure and Working of the court .
- iii. United Nations Convention on Law of Sea , 1982 : Principle of Compulsory settlement , Exceptions , International Tribunal for Law of Sea (ITLOS) .
- iv. International Trade Disputes : GATT to WTO , Dispute Settlement understanding , Good offices , conciliation and mediation , Panel Proceedings , Appellate review.

**Unit IV –Important International and Regional Organizations**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. WTO , IMF and World Bank .
- ii. European Union , SAARC , NATO , BRICS .

**Books :**

1. Principles of The Institutional Law of International Organizations by C.F. Amerasinghe , Cambridge Publications , 2013 .
2. The Law of International Organisations by Nigel White , Juris Publishing , 2005.
3. International Dispute Settlement by J.G. Merrills , Cambridge Publications , 2011.
4. Bowett's Law of International Organizations by D W Bowett , Sweet Maxwell Publications , 2011.
5. Elgar Companion to International Court of Justice by Robert Kolb , Elgar Publications 2016 .

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester  
Paper I**

**Intellectual Property Law II**

**Unit I (The Designs Act, 2000) (Lectures-08)**

- i. Introduction to Designs Law
- ii. Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions
- iii. Definitions (s2), Registration of Designs and Procedure (ss3-9, s16,s21)
- iv. Cancellation of Registration of Design (s19)
- v. Piracy of Registered Design (s22) and Remedies
- vi. Overlapping Between Designs Copyrights and Trademark

**Unit II Geographical Indications (Lectures 10)**

- i. Law relating to Geographical Indications
- ii. Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the
- iii. Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999
- iv. Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration,
- v. Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

**Unit III: Plant Variety, Bio-Diversity (Lectures 12)**

- i. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001: Aims and Objects, Farmers Rights,
- ii. Compulsory License, Registration, Infringement and Remedies.
- iii. Biological Diversity Act, 2002: An Overview, Salient features of the Act, 2002-Brief Introduction.

**Unit IV: Topography & Folklore (Lectures 10)**

- i. Semiconductor Integrated Circuit Layout Design Act
- ii. Folklore, Indigenous Knowledge, Knowhow

**Books**

1. N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Ajitha, Principles of Intellectual Property, Eastern Book Company.
2. B.L. Wadhwa, Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing.
3. S. Narayan, Intellectual Property Law in India, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
4. A. K. Bansal, Law of Trademark In India, Thomson & Reuter.
5. V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law, Lexis Nexis.
- 6 Elizabeth Veghese, Law of Patents, Eastern India Company.
7. Jayashree Watal, Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries, Oxford University Press.
8. P. Narayanan, Law of Trademarks (The Trademarks Act 1999) and Passing Off, Eastern Law, Calcutta.
9. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademark and Allied Rights, Universal Law Publishing.
10. Dr. C.P. Singh, Baudhuik Sampada Vidhi, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester**

**Paper II  
Interpretation of Statutes**

**Unit I Interpretation & Equity** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Legislative & Judicial Process,
- ii. Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-Individual Interest to Community Interest.
- iii. Classification of Statute, Temporary and Permanent Statute, Classification with reference to Methods.
- iv. Classification of Statute with reference to Object.
- v. General Clauses Act.

**Unit II Statute Types and Structure** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Meaning of the term Statute, General Clauses Act, 1897, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes,
- ii. Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, Operation, Repeal And Revival of Statutes,
- iii. Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

**Unit III Rules & Maxims** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule, Purposive Rule
- ii. Harmonious Construction.
- iii. *Maxims: Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.*

**Unit IV Aids to Interpretation** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction,
- ii. Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes,
- iii. Internal Aids to Interpretation.
- iv. External Aids to Interpretation.

**Books:**

1. P. St. Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, N.M. Tripathi, Mumbai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Bentham Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P. Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
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**Paper III  
Land Laws and Local Laws II**

**Unit I :Consolidation of Holding** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953
- ii. Aims & Objectives
- iii. Opening and Closure
- iv. Consolidation Scheme, Statement of Principles
- v. Consolidation Authorities, Enforcement & Miscellaneous

**Unit II :Panchayat** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947
- ii. Constitutional Framework
- iii. Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat, NyayPanchayat:Powers, Composition and Functions

**Unit III :Rent & Eviction** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1972
- ii. Aims & Objectives, Definitions
- iii. Letting, Standard Rent, Eviction
- iv. Ejectment &Miscellaneous

**Unit IV :Urban Planning & Municipalities** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973;
- ii. U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

**Acts**

1. U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953
2. U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947
3. U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1972
4. U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973
5. U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916



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**Paper IV  
Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing**

**Unit-I: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Pleadings (Order 6 CPC)
- ii. Complaint Structure & Written Statement and Affidavit
- iii. Application under Section 5 of the Limitation Act
- iv. Application for Setting aside ex-parte Decree
- v. Writ Petitions

**Unit-II: Civil Pleadings**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Suit for Recovery under Order XXXVII of CPC
- ii. Suit for Permanent Injunction
- iii. Suit for Dissolution of Partnership
- iv. Application for Temporary Injunction Order XXXIX of CPC
- v. Appeal from Original Decree under Order 41 of CPC
- vi. Revision Petition
- vii. Review Petition

**Unit-III: General Principles of Criminal Pleadings**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Application for Bail
- ii. Application under Section 125 CRPC
- iii. Compounding of Offences by Way of Compromise under Section 320 (i) CRPC
- iv. Complaint under Section 138, Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
- v. Application under Section 482, CRPC

**Unit-IV: Conveyancing**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Notice to the Tenant under Section 106 of Transfer of Property Act
- ii. Notice under Section 80 of CPC
- iii. Notice under Section 434 of the Companies Act
- iv. Reply to Notice
- v. General Power of Attorney
- vi. Will
- vii. Agreement to Sell Sale-Deed Lease-Deed, Partnership Deed, Mortgage Deed, Relinquishment Deed, Deed of Gift
- viii. Law relating to Stamps: Judicial and Non-judicial Stamps, E-stamping

**Forms**

- i. Petition for Grant of Probate / Letters of Administration
- ii. Application for Appointment of Receiver/Local Commissioner
- iii. Application for Compromise of Suit
- iv. Application for Appointment of Guardian
- v. Application to Sue as an Indigent Person under Order 33 CPC
- vi. Appeal from orders under order 43 of CPC
- vii. Application for execution
- viii. Application for caveat section 148A of CPC
- ix. Writ Petition
- x. Special Power of Attorney
- Reference to Arbitration and Deed of Arbitration
- xi. Notice for Specific Performance of Contract

**Books:**

1. N.S. Bindra, Conveyancing, Draftsmen and Interpretation of Dates, Eastern Book Company.
2. G.C. Mogha & S. N. Dhingra, Mogha's Law of Pleading in India with Precedents, Eastern Law House, 18th Edn
3. C. R. Datta & M.N. Das, D'Souza's Form and Precedents of Conveyancing, Eastern Law House.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester  
Paper V  
Law of Taxation-II  
Indirect Tax  
Goods And Service Tax**

**UNIT I Goods & Service Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. GST; Concept, Historical Overview, Constitutional Framework
- ii. VAT & GST; Similarity and Distinctions
- iii. Supply of Service, Supply of Goods
- iv. Constitution of GST Council

**UNIT II Central Goods & Service Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definitions; Actionable Claim, Address of Delivery Agent, Exempt Supply, Debit Note, Family, Input Tax Credit, Place of Business, Dealer, Recipient, Time & Supply of Service, Inter State Supply.
- ii. Administrative Setup
- iii. Levy & Collection, Exemptions, Input Tax Credit, Time & Value of Supply,
- iv. Registration, Return, Assessment, Audit, Refund & Demand, Inspection Search & Seizure
- v. Recovery, Appeal and Revision.

**UNIT III Integrated Goods & Service Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Appointment of Officer & Authorities, Place and Supply of Goods and Service,
- ii. Inter State and Intra State Supply, Levy of Collection, Zero Rate of Supply, Apportionment of Tax and Settlement of Fund, Power to Grant Exemption from Tax.
- iii. Power to Make Rules & Regulations.

**UNIT IV Union Territory Goods & Service Tax**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. UGST Concept and Legal Framework
- ii. GST Compensation to State and UT
- iii. GST Rules

**Book:**

1. Taxmann Guide to GST
2. Bhagwati Prasad, Other Taxes in India
3. M.C. Mehrotra, Other Taxes In India
4. S.D.Singh, Principles of Sales Tax

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness and Internship  
(Practice and Viva-Voce)**

The Paper will have following components:

1. Moot Court: Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.
2. Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal. Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.
3. Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.  
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.
4. The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects.
5. Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Faculty.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester**

**Paper VII Optional  
Constitutional Law Group  
Administrative Law & Good Governance**

**Unit I: Judicial Control of Administrative Functionaries (Lectures 10)**

- i. Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness,
- ii. Legitimate expectation, Writs,
- iii. Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

**Unit II: Government Liability (Lectures 10)**

- i. Sovereign and Non-Sovereign functions, statutory immunity, Act of State,
- ii. Contractual Liability of State, Tortious Liability, Govt.
- iii. Privilege in Legal Proceedings. Estoppels and waiver.

**Unit III: Dispute Settlement (Lectures 10)**

- i. Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures
- ii. Conciliation and mediation through social action groups,
- iii. Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry,
- iv. Ombudsman, Lokpal & Lokayukt.

**Unit IV: Good Governance (Lectures 10)**

- i. Public Corruption: Central Vigilance Commission
- ii. Right to Information Act, 2005, PIO, APIO, SIC, CIC, Appeal
- iii. Exempted Information

**Books**

1. H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, Administrative Law, Oxford University Press.
2. M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis.
3. I.P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
4. C.K. Takwani, Lectures on Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
5. S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester  
Paper VII Optional  
Criminal Law Group  
Socio-Economic Offences-II**

**Unit I :Offences Related to Supplies** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Hoarding and Profiteering
- ii. Laws relating to maintenance of essential supplies

**Unit II: Adulteration, Measures & Packaging** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Prevention of food adulteration.
- ii. Offences relating weight & measures and packaging.
- iii. Control of Spurious Drugs

**Unit III: Investigation and Prosecution** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)
- ii. Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)
- iii. Criminal Investigation Department , Commission of Inquiry Act,1952

**Unit: IV Illegal Arms** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Arms Act,1959
- ii. Human & Child Trafficking

**Acts:**

- 1.The Prevention of Black Marketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commodities Act, 1980
- 2.The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940
- 3.The Standards of Weight and Measures Act, 1976 4.The Bureau of Indian Standards, 1986
4. The Arms Act, 1959
5. Legal Metrology Act, 2009

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester  
Paper VII Optional  
Business Law Group  
CAPITAL MARKET & SECURITY LAW**

**Introduction**

Capital market is important for Indian economy and companies. This paper is a confluence of regulatory laws which shall provide a rock foundation to the students about working of securities in financing the corporation through public offer and debt securities.

**Unit I: Capital Market & Regulatory Framework**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Overview of Capital Market
- ii. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956: An Overview
- iii. Stock Exchange: Regulatory Framework, Recognition, Demutualization, Corporatisation, Bye Laws
- iv. Listing and Delisting of Securities: SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2009
- v. SEBI (Credit Rating Agencies) Regulations, 1999: IPO Grading & Credit Rating

**UNIT II: Demat Shares and Security Settlement**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. The Depositories Act, 1996: An Overview, Depositories, Depository Participant, Registered & Beneficial Owners
- ii. Dematerialisation, Rematerialisation, Fungibility of Securities, Merits & Demerits,
- iii. Security Settlement and Clearing Corporation

**UNIT III: Security and Exchange Board of India**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Security and Exchange Board of India, Act, 1992: An Appraisal
- ii. SEBI: Composition, Power, Functions and Duties
- iii. SEBI: Enforcement, Remedies and Regulation of Issuer, Investor and Intermediaries.
- iv. Insider Trading (Prohibition) Regulation, 2015: Insider Trading, Unpublished Price Sensitive Information, Disclosure Requirements

**UNIT IV: SAFAESI & MUTUAL FUND**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. SARFAESI Act, 2002: An Overview, Securitization & Asset Reconstruction
- ii. Enforcement of Security Interest, Asset Backed Securities: SEBI (Issue and Listing of Debt Securities) Regulations, 2008.
- iii. SEBI (Mutual Fund) Regulations, 1996: Mutual Fund and SEBI (Collective Investment Schemes) Regulations, 1999 : Collective Investment Scheme: Ponzi Scheme, Asset Management Company, AMFI, Role of SEBI & Regulation of Mutual Funds

**Books**

1. E. Gordon & : Capital Market in India; Himalaya Publishing House,
2. Sanjeev Aggarwal : Guide to Indian Capital Market; Bharat Law House,
3. V.L. Iyer : SEBI Practice Manual; Taxman Allied Service (P) Ltd
4. M.Y. Khan : Indian Financial Systems; Tata McGraw Hill.
5. S. Suryanarayanan & : SEBI – Law, Practice & Procedure; Commercial Law Publishers (India) V. Varadarajan Pvt. Ltd.
6. Taxmann : SEBI Manual

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
VIIIth Semester  
Paper VII Optional  
International Law Group  
International Criminal Law**

**Unit I – Introduction** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Fundamentals of International Criminal Law : Main Features of International Criminal Law.
- ii. Sources of International Criminal Law.
- iii. Elements of International Crime : Mental Element , Intent , Special Intent ( DolusSpecialis ) , Recklessness , Knowledge , Culpability , Judicial Determination of Mental Element .

**Unit II – Substantive Criminal Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. War Crimes
- ii. Crimes against Humanity .
- iii. Genocide.
- iv. Torture and Aggression.
- v. Terrorism .

**Unit III – Modes of Criminal Liability** **(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Perpetration: Joint and Indirect .
- (b) Superior Responsibility.
- (c) Inchoate crimes : Aiding and abetting , Ordering , instigating , Planning .
- (d) Circumstances excluding criminal liability : Justification , Excuses , Superior orders .

**Unit IV – Prosecution and Punishment** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Nuremberg and Tokyo Tribunals.
- ii. Establishment of ICTY and ICTR (1993-1994).
- iii. Rome Statute of International Criminal Court .
- iv. Principles of International Criminal Jurisdiction .
- v. The Complementarity Principle and International Criminal Court .
- vi. The working of International Criminal Court .
- vii. Amnesty , Statute of Limitations , Prohibition of Double Jeopardy , international rules on immunities .

**Books :**

1. Public International Law by Malcolm Shaw , Cambridge Publications .
2. International Criminal Law by A. Cassese, Oxford publications , 2008 .
3. The Cambridge Companion to International Criminal Law by Willama A Schabas , Cambridge Publications .
4. An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure by Robert Cryer, Cambridge Publications .
5. International Criminal Law by Roger O' Keefe , Oxford Publications.
6. International Criminal Court by William Schabas , Cambridge Publications .

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IXth Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Professional Ethics and Court Craft**

**Unit I Legal Profession** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Historical development of Legal Profession in India.
- ii. Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State
- iii. Bar Council and Bar Council of India
- iv. Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

**Unit II Professional Ethics** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional
- ii. Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty,
- iii. Duty to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,
- iv. Duty towards Society and Obligation To Render Legal Aid

**Unit III: Bench-Bar Relationship** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice
- ii. Professional Misconduct
- iii. Rights and Privileges of Advocates
- iv. Supreme Court Rules 1966 and Allahabad High Court Rules 1952: Provisions relating to Advocate & Courts only

**Unit IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India,
- ii. Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act.
- iii. Definition, Kinds of Contempt
- iv. Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons
- v. Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies, Defences

**Cases**

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; "M" an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D' Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348
11. In Re J. Karnan Case

**Acts**

1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

**Rule**

The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

**Books**

1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. P RamanathaAiyer, Legal and Professional Ethics: Legal Ethics, Duties and Privileges of a Lawyer, Lexis Nexis



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
IXth Semester  
Paper II**

**Human Rights Law**

**Unit-I: Human Rights** **(Lecture 10)**

- i. Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural Law Perspective,
- ii. Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification,
- iii. Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law,
- iv. Human Rights-Importance

**Unit-II: International Human Rights Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.
- ii. Covenants and Conventions: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966.
- iii. The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights,
- iv. The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

**Unit III: National Human Rights Law** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992
- ii. Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights .
- iii. National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission For *SafaiKaramcharis*, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

**Unit IV Specific Human Rights** **(Lectures 10)**

- i. Prisoners; Women and Children.
- ii. Indigenous People
- iii. Disabled
- iv. Senior Citizens
- v. Refugee

**Acts**

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**Books:**

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law, Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.KrishnaIyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law& Indian Law

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
IXth Semester  
Paper III  
Optional  
Constitutional Law Group**

**Media And Law**

**Introduction**

Media has remained a cornerstone for the development of nations over the years. It is the fourth pillar in the governance structure that keeps a close check on the other functionaries of the government. It is the guardian of the liberties of common man. The course aims at-

**Unit 1: Introduction : Media**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Definition of Media, Forms, Media Freedom,
- ii. Rights, privileges and liabilities of media
- iii. Media Freedom & Censorship

**Unit 2: Laws Relating to Media**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Common Law Principles Dealing with Media
- ii. Defamation—Libel and slander, Privacy Sediton, Obscenity and indecency, Communal Harmony
- iii. Insults to National Honour, Indecent representation of women, Drugs and Magical Remedies
- iv. Copyright and Press

**Unit 3: Media and legislature & Judiciary**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Privileges and Immunities of Journalists and Reporters involved in Legislative Reporting :  
Extent of liability
- ii. Justifications, Judicial analysis, Media Trial, Parliamentary Privileges
- iii. Privileges and Immunities of Journalists involved in Legal Reporting
- iv. Extent of Liability for Contempt of Court, Scope of Defenses and Justifications, Civil and Criminal Contempt and Contempt of Courts Act 1971, Comparative Study of the position in other Common Law Countries

**Unit 4: Media Monitoring Mechanisms**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Press Council of India Act
- ii. Advertisement Standards Council of India
- iii. Cinematograph Act
- iv. Broadcast Laws and Regulatory issues
- v. Media Ethics

**Books**

1. Y.K.D'Souza, *Communication : Today and tomorrow*, Discovery Publishing company, New Delhi.
2. Democracy and Mass Media : A collection of Essays, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
3. Durga Das Basu, *Law of the Press*, Wadhwa Publishers Nagpur.
4. Mardia Godan, *Media Law*, EBC.
5. Wayne Overbeck, *Major Principles of Media Law*, Hartcourt College Publishers.
6. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa Publishers, Nagpur, chapter-XXIV.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IXth Semester**  
**Criminal Law Group**  
**Criminology, Penology &Victimology**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Criminology- Definition and Scope
- ii. Brief introduction to Pre-classical and Classical Theories Of Crime
- iii. Positive Theories Of Crime- Constitutionalism And Morphological Theories, Psychological And Psycho-Analytical Theories
- iv. Sociological Theories Of Crime- Differential Association, Sub- Culture, Ecological And Anomie Theory

**Unit-II: Nature of Crime**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Radical Theories Of Crime
- ii. Crimes Against Children (Nature, Extent And Legal Provisions)
- iii. Crimes Against Women (Nature, Extent And Legal Provisions)
- iv. Special Types Of Crimes In India: Honour Killing, Female Foeticide, Witch-Hunting
- v. Other Types- Organized Crime, White Collar Crime, Terrorism, Juvenile Delinquency
- vi. Victims Of Crime And Victim Compensation, New/Neo Victimology, Restitution

**Unit-III: Punishment**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Punishment: Definition and Types b. Theories of Punishment c. Substantive Provisions of Punishment under India Penal Code and other Act d. Non- institutional Treatment of Offenders: Probation, Temporary Release and Parole e. Institutional Treatment of Offenders

**Unit-IV: Juvenile Justice**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- i. Probation of Offender Act, 1958
- ii. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015
- iii. Juvenile Delinquency, Juvenile Institutional and Non- institutional Services
- iv. UN Declaration on Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power
- v. Prisons in India: Organisation, Type and Functions Correctional Services for Jail Inmates
- vi. Victimological Research in India.

**Books:**

1. Frank A. Hagan, Introduction to Criminology: Theories, Methods and Criminal Behavior; Sage Publications Ltd., London
2. Larry Seigel ,Criminology, Thomson Wadsworth, Canada
3. Sue Titus Reid ,Crime and Criminology; Oxford University Presss, Oxford
4. Mark Tunic, Punishment: Theory and Practice; University of California Press, Berkeley
5. Robert Elias, Victims Still: PoliticlaManipulation of Crime Victim, Sage Publications Inc.
6. R. I. Mawby& S. Walkate, Critical Victimology; Sage Publications Ltd., London

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IXth Semester**  
**Business Law Group**  
**TRADE & INVESTMENT LAW**

**Introduction**

Trade & Investment foster economy of the country by regulating the balance of payment by earning Dollar and increasing foreign reserve. This paper aims to expose the students the basics of Trade and Foreign Direct Investment, Forex Management and Foreign Trade etc.

**UNIT I: GATT & WTO**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. GATT 1947, 1992
- ii. WTO Agreements;
- iii. Agreement on Agriculture
- iv. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
- v. Agreement on Anti-Dumping
- vi. General Agreement on Trade in Services

**UNIT II: Foreign Trade; Regulatory Framework**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992
- ii. Foreign Trade Policy, Import & Export, Import-Export Code Number, License, Foreign Trade Policy, Director General of Foreign Trade, Penalties.
- iii. Foreign Contribution (Regulation ) Act, 2010 Foreign Contributions and Hospitality, Exemptions , Powers of Central Government
- iv. Adjudication, Appeal and Compounding, Offences and Penalties
- v. Money Laundering, Genesis , Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2005, Concept and Definitions, Various Transactions, etc., Obligations of Banks and Financial Institutions, RBI Guidelines on KY

**UNIT III: Foreign Exchange**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1973,
- ii. Forex Management & Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 ,Objectives and Definitions under FEMA, 1999
- iii. Current Account Transactions and Capital Account Transactions, FDI Policy , Foreign Direct Investment in India and Abroad
- iv. Acquisition and Transfer of Immovable Property in India and Abroad
- v. Establishment of Branch, Office etc. in India
- vi. Export of Goods and Services, Realization and Repatriation of Foreign Exchange , Authorized Person

**UNIT IV: Forex Management; Enforcement Agencies**

**(Lectures 10)**

- i. Foreign Investment Promotion Board
- ii. Enforcement Directorate
- iii. Penalties and Enforcement

**Books**

1. Raj Bhalla, International Trade Law: Theory and Practice, Lexis Nexis,
2. A.K.Kaul, Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics, Kluwer Law International,
3. Craig VanGrasstek, The History and the Future of the WTO, WTO Publications,
4. Richard Parlour : International Guide to Money-Laundering Law and Practice.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IXth Semester**  
**International Law Group**  
**International Law and 21<sup>st</sup> Century**

**Unit I : International Law and The Changing Dimensions of State, Sovereignty (Lectures 10)**

- (a) States : Rise and Decline of The Primary Subjects of The International Community , The Concept of Fail/Weak States.
- (b) Intervention : Humanitarian Intervention , Responsibility To Protect .
- (c) Changing notions of Sovereignty : Sovereignty as Responsibility , Subsidiarity , Globalization and Sovereignty , Consent and Sovereignty ( US policy in Afghanistan , Pakistan and Middle East with special reference to Drone Attacks).
- (d) Peace Movements , Civil Society, and The Development of International Law .
- (e) The concept of Universal Jurisdiction .

**Unit II :United Nations in 21<sup>st</sup> Century. (Lectures 10)**

- (a) Jus cogens and The UN Charter.
- (b) United Nations System : Prospects for Renewal .
- (c) United Nations and Cosmopolitan Democracy .
- (d) Veto system, Its use, misuse , overuse and reforms .
- (e) Human Rights : Civil Society and The United Nations .

**Unit III :International Law and Conflict Resolution (Lectures 10)**

- (a) Conflict Resolution : Concept , Definitions , Origins and Development .
- (b) Peacekeeping , Peacemaking , Peacebuilding , Peace operations and UN .
- (c) Contemporary Conflicts : Arab Revolutions (2011-2014) , Relationship between International Law and Conflict Resolution .
- (d) Post War Reconstruction : Fail/Weak States , Postwar Peace Operations , Intervention –Reconstruction- Withdrawal .

**Unit IV Individual and International Law(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Self Determination , Human Rights and Terrorism .
- (b) Group rights under International Law .
- (c) Global Justice under International Law .
- (d) Civil Wars and The Problem of Refugees.

**Recommended Books :**

1. The Oxford Handbook of The History of International Law , Bardo Fassbender and Anne Peters (ed) , Oxford University Press, 2012.
2. The Writings of Richard Falk : Towards Humane Global Governance , Orient Blackswan , 2012.
3. International Law : Classic and Contemporary Readings Charlotte Ku and Paul F. Diehl (eds) , Viva Publications , 2004.
4. Contemporary Conflict Resolution , Fourth Edition , Oliver Ramsbotham , Tom Woodhouse , Hugh Miall , Polity Publications , 2016.
5. The United Nations , Peace and Security by Ramesh Thakur , Cambridge University Press, 2009 .
6. The Theory of International Law by Robert Kolb , Hart Publications , 2016.
7. Encyclopedia of Global Justice , Deen Chatterjee (ed) , Routledge Publications.

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course**  
**IXth Semester**  
**Paper IV**  
**Seminar I**

In Seminar Paper Student shall have to select any one topic on following subjects and submit a synopsis to panel of teachers of Faculty to be approved and permitted to write and submit a written submission. The assessment shall comprise 70% for Written Submission and 30% for viva voce. The topic must have introduction, research questions, hypothesis, research methodology, research tool, research plan and research findings. The study may be doctrinal or non-doctrinal. Faculty members shall supervise the work of students.

**Seminar Topic Subjects**

- 1. Telecommunication Law**
- 2. Military Law**
- 3. Election Law**
- 5. International Humanitarian Law**
- 6. International Taxation**
- 7. Air & Space Law**
- 8. International Refugee Law**
- 9. International Economic Law**
- 10. Law of International Organizations**

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
Xth Semester  
Paper I**

**Law & Challenges of Global and Modern World**

**Unit I – Law in 21<sup>st</sup> Century** **(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Relationship between Law and Power .
- (b) Nexus between Law and Ideology .
- (c) Globalizations and its impact on Law .
- (d) Law and the question of privacy in 21<sup>st</sup> century.

**Unit II – Law and Justice** **(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Relationship between Law and Justice .
- (b) Human Rights , Law and justice .
- (c) Criminal Law and Restorative Justice .
- (d) Global Distributive Justice .

**Unit III – Law and Social Problems** **(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Legal strategy to combat Naxalism .
- (b) Legal Response to Terrorism in India .
- (c) Legal Framework to Combat Corruption .
- (d) Law and the issue of Gender Justice in India .

**Unit IV – Legal Changes** **(Lectures 10)**

- (a) Law and the issue of Education in India .
- (b) Reforms in Legal Profession .
- (c) Reforms in Justice Delivery System .
- (d) Relationship between Law and Ethics .

**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
Xth Semester  
Paper II**

**Clinical Legal Education**

**This paper shall comprise theory and practical part divided on the value of 50%.**

**Part A**

**Unit I Legal Aid and Legal Services**

- i. Legal Aid and Legal Services, Statutory provisions in I.P.C., Cr.P.C, Pauper Suit.
- ii. Rights of Prisoners , Parole and Probation , Access to Justice , Prison Reforms,
- iii. U.P. Jail Manual and Right to Compensation
- iv. National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987: Definition, Establishment of National Legal
- v. Service Authorities, S.C. Legal Aid Committee, H.C.Legal Aid Committee, Funds

**Unit II LokAdalat& Litigation Management**

- i. LokAdalat: Historical perspective, Jurisdictions, Powers, Functions and Evaluation.
- ii. Role of Law School/Voluntary Organsation and Legal provisions in Legal Aid, Para Legal
- iii. Services.
- iv. National Litigation Mission,
- v. Para Legal Services

**Part B**

- I. Legal Aid Camp: Faculty shall organize a camp assisted by relevant authorities. Students shall make a report about learning outcome and there will be a viva voce to Assess.
- II. Legal Consultancy & Clinics: Submission of Report & Viva
- III. Internship: Students shall submit a report of an internship done during LL.B. Hons. IXth Semester and on submitted report a viva voce shall be conducted.

**Acts**

1. The National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987
2. Gram Nyayalaya Act.

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa
2. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India
3. J.P.S. Sirohi, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
4. S.Bewa, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
5. KailashRai, Public Interest Lawyering



**LL.B. (Integrated) Five Years Degree Course  
Xth Semester  
Paper III  
Seminar II**

In Seminar Paper Student shall have to select any one topic on following subjects and submit a synopsis to panel of teachers of Faculty to be approved and permitted to write and submit a written submission. The assessment shall comprise 70% for Written Submission and 30% for viva voce. The topic must have introduction, research questions, hypothesis, research methodology, research tool, research plan and research findings. The study may be doctrinal or non-doctrinal. Faculty members shall supervise the work of students.

**Seminar Topic Subjects**

- 1. Health Care Law**
- 2. Security Law**
- 3. Forensic Sciences**
- 4. Comparative Laws**
- 5. Socio-Legal Dimensions of Gender**
- 6. Law, Poverty and Development**
- 7. Oil & Petroleum Laws**
- 8. International Investment Law**
- 9. International Commercial Arbitration**
- 10. International Environmental Law**