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| B.A. II |
| Paper –I Indian Languages and Hindi |
| Unit –I | Language Families of India- scope and Importance; Indo-Aryan, Dravidian, Dardic, Munda, Tibeto- Burman and Andamand- Nicobari languages- geographical distribution and general characteristics |
| Unit –II | Indo-Aryan - Historical evolution – Old Indo-Aryan languages, Middle Indo-Aryan languages and Modern Indo-Aryan languages, Geographical distribution and general characteristics |
| Unit- III | Classification of Modern Indo Aryan Languages; General introduction to Punjabi, Marathi, Bengali, Gujarati, Oria, Pahari etc. |
| Unit-IV | Hindi- Geographical Distribution and Constitutional status of Hindi, Hindi as a link language, Major dialects of Hindi- Introduction and classification |

Recommended Books

Chatterjee, S. K. Indo :Aryan and Hindi

डॉ. नरूला सिंह शमशेर :हिंदी और प्रादेशिक भाषाओं का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास

डॉ. तिवारी उदय नारायण : हिंदी भाषा का उद्गम और विकास

डॉ. तिवारी भोला नाथ : हिंदी भाषा

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| B.A. II |
| Paper II History of Linguistics |
| Unit –I | Ancient Indian thought on language- Phonetic, Grammatical and Semantic studies; Introduction to Shiksha, Pratishakhya, Nirukta, Nighantu and Vyakaran |
| Unit –II | Ancient Grammarians –Panini, Patanjali, and Katyayan –general introduction; Kaumudikar and Vartikkar; Prakriyakar,; Modern Indian linguistic Studies- general introduction, Suniti Kumar Chatterji, Siddeshwar Verma, Kamata Prasad Guru etc. |
| Unit- III | Origin and development of the Western linguistics- Greek Philosophers, Renaissance period, 18th Century- general introduction |
| Unit-IV | Western linguistic studies of the 19th and 20th Century- general introduction |

Recommended Books:

Robins : Ancient & Medieval Grammatical Thought

MilkaIvic : Trends in Linguistics

Pederson : Discovery of Language

Robins : Short History of Linguistics

अनंत चौधरी : हिंदी व्याकरण का इतिहास

डॉ शर्मा देवेन्द्र नाथ : भाषाविज्ञान की भूमिका

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| B.A. III |
| Paper I : Word and Sentence Pattern |
| Unit –I | Language Structure, Chief characteristics of language structure, Relation among different levels of language structure; Main concepts of Saussurian theory  |
| Unit –II |  Morpheme- Types, Distribution and Conditioning, Morphological Process: Word , Word-class , Processes of Word-formation |
| Unit- III | Phrase and its types; Clause and its classification (functional and structural) Sentence – nature and classification |
| Unit-IV | Verb and its arguments – transitive , Intransitive, Ditransitive Verbs ; Grammatical Functions –Subject , Object, Indirect Object ; Copula and its Complements; Semantic role of arguments – Agent, theme , goal etc. Markers of verb: tense, voice, aspect, mood, and agreement |

Recommended Books:

 Thakur D : Morphology

 Thakur, D : Syntax

 Aitchinson, J : Linguistics : An Introduction.

 Robins, R.H. : General Linguistics.

 Bloomfield, L. : Language.

 Gleason : Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics.

रस्तोगी कविता : भाषाविज्ञान का परिचय

डॉ कर्ण सिंह : भाषाविज्ञान

डॉ शर्मा हरीश : भाषाविज्ञान की रूपरेखा

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| B.A. III |
| Paper II HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS |
| Unit –I | Historical Linguistics- nature, scope and importance, Methods of historical linguistics  |
| Unit –II | Language families - An introduction; Proto language; Comparative method; Reconstruction method- brief introduction |
| Unit- III | Language change- Causes and directions; Types of language change- sound, meaning, and grammar |
| Unit-IV | Language contact and its results; language shift, language loss, language maintenance |

Recommended Books:

Bynon, T. : Historical Linguistics.

Bloomfield, L. : Language. Chapters 25, 26, 27.

Lehmann, P. : Historical Linguistics.

Aitchison, J. : Language Change : Progress or Decay?

George Yule : Introduction to Linguistics

जय कुमार जलज : एतिहासिक भाषाविज्ञान

डॉ रस्तोगी कविता : समसामयिक अनुप्रयुक्त भाषाविज्ञान

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| B.A. III |
| Paper III LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY |
| Unit –I | Language and Society and their interrelation, social functions of language; Man, language and society; Language and identity; Language and culture; language and thought |
| Unit –II | Concept of speech community; Hindi speech community; Problems of the conceptualization of Indian speech community |
| Unit- III | Social context and language types; Language and dialect; idiolect, standard language, regional language; Slang, Jargon, Cant, Pidgin, Creole, Official language, National language |
| Unit-IV | Linguistic Variation- social and regional; relationship between social and regional variation; Sociolinguistic change |

Recommended Books:

Hymes, D. : Language in Culture & Society.

Giglioli, P.P. : Language & Social Context.

Downes, W. : Language & Society.

Brown, R. & Ford M. : Language in Culture & Society.

कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया : भाषा भूगोल

डॉ रवीन्द्र नाथ शर्मा : हिंदी का सामाजिक सन्दर्भ

डॉ सत्यव्रत : राष्ट्रभाषा समस्यायें और समाधान

डॉ शमशेर नरूला : हिंदी का सामाजिक धरातल

राम विलास शर्मा : भाषा और समाज